

# APA STYLE

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Based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* 6<sup>th</sup> ed.  
[ HMLTN REF BF76.7 .P83 2010 ].

This is a guide to the most frequently used entries. **PLEASE NOTE:** Examples are single-spaced, based on a typeset published format to save space on this guide. **In a manuscript, all references are to be double-spaced. Please consult page 180 of the *Publication Manual* AND your department for style requirements.**

Type of Entry	Reference List	Reference Citation in Text
<b>Book – 1 or 2 Authors</b>	Mitchell, T. R., & Larson, J.R., Jr. (1987). <i>People in organizations: An introduction to organizational behavior</i> (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.	(Mitchell & Larson, 1987)
<b>Book – 3 to 6 Authors</b>	Pratkanis, A. R., Brecker, S. J., & Greenwald, A. G. (1989). <i>Attitude structure and function</i> . Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.	(Pratkanis, Breckler, & Greenwald, 1989) <i>1<sup>st</sup> citation</i>  (Pratkanis et al., 1989) <i>subsequent citations</i>
<b>Edited Book</b>	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth</i> . San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.	(Gibbs & Huang, 1991)
<b>Chapter from Book</b>	Massaro, D. (1992). Broadcasting the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H. L. Pick, Jr., P. van den Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.), <i>Cognition: Conceptual and methodological issues</i> (pp. 51-84). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.	(Massaro, 1992)
<b>Journal Article – 2 Authors</b> (pagination by issue)	Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45(2), 10-36.	(Klimoski & Palmer, 1993)
<b>Journal Article – 3 to 6 Authors</b> (continuous pagination)	Kendall, P. C., Stark, K. D., & Adam, T. (1990). Cognitive deficit or cognitive distortion of childhood depression. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 18, 255-270.	(Kendall, Stark, & Adam, 1990) <i>1<sup>st</sup> citation</i>  (Kendall et al., 1990) <i>subsequent citations</i>
<b>Journal Article – Online with DOI assigned</b>	Bhushan, G. V. (2007). Comparison of parenting stress in different developmental disabilities. <i>Journal of Developmental &amp; Physical Disabilities</i> , 19, 417-425. doi:10.1007/s10882-007-9060-x	(Bhushan, 2007)

Type of Entry	Reference List	Reference Citation in Text
<b>Journal Article – Online with no DOI assigned</b>	Hopcroft, R. (2009). Gender inequality in interaction-- An evolutionary account. <i>Social Forces</i> , 87(4), 1845-1872. Retrieved from <a href="http://socialforces.unc.edu/epub/folder.2007-02-09.8541500563/june09">http://socialforces.unc.edu/epub/folder.2007-02-09.8541500563/june09</a>	(Hopcroft, 2009)
<b>Newspaper Article – No author - Online</b>	New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). <i>The Washington Post</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.washingtonpost.com">http://www.washingtonpost.com</a>	("New Drug," 1993)
<b>Magazine Article</b>	Posner, M. I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. <i>Science</i> , 262, 673-674.	(Posner, 1993)
<b>Encyclopedia Article</b>	Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopedia Britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopedia Britannica.	(Bergmann, 1993)
<b>ERIC Document</b>	Sai, M., & Hsu, J. (2007). "Multiple intelligence literature circles: A JFL and and EFL experience. Retrieved from ERIC database. (ED495304)	(Sai & Hsu, 2007)
<b>Personal Communication</b>	Cite personal communications in text only. Do NOT include them in the REFERENCES CITED.  See <i>Publication Manual</i> pp. 179.	(V. K. Bilten, personal communication, September 28, 1998)
<b>Audiovisual Media</b>	Formats vary for citing audiovisual media. Consult pp. 209-210 of the <i>Publication Manual</i> for samples of citation format.	
<b>Electronic Sources</b>	Formats vary for citing materials published electronically. Consult <i>APA Style Guide to Electronic References</i> . HMLTN REF BF76.8 .A63 2007	
<b>See also:</b>	<a href="http://www.apastyle.org/learn/">http://www.apastyle.org/learn/</a>	

