

Table 39

Business Concentration for Koreans and Chinese by Detailed Industry, 1997

| <u>Nation</u> | <u>Korean</u> | | | | <u>Chinese</u> | | |
|---|---------------|--------|---------|------------|----------------|---------|------------|
| | Number | Number | Percent | Con. Ratio | Number | Percent | Con. Ratio |
| ALL INDUSTRIES | 20821934 | 135571 | 0.65% | 1.71 | 252577 | 1.21% | 1.41 |
| Apparel and accessory stores | 127848 | 6317 | 4.94% | 13.00 | 1922 | 1.50% | 1.75 |
| Food stores | 216067 | 10336 | 4.78% | 12.59 | 6323 | 2.93% | 3.40 |
| General merchandise stores | 35027 | 1269 | 3.62% | 9.53 | 391 | 1.12% | 1.30 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 54889 | 1884 | 3.43% | 9.03 | 2854 | 5.20% | 6.05 |
| Textile mill products | 8213 | 226 | 2.75% | 7.24 | 101 | 1.23% | 1.43 |
| Eating and drinking places | 493313 | 10182 | 2.06% | 5.43 | 37614 | 7.62% | 8.87 |
| Personal services | 1348554 | 22619 | 1.68% | 4.41 | 16932 | 1.26% | 1.46 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit | 116993 | 1590 | 1.36% | 3.58 | 3022 | 2.58% | 3.00 |
| Wholesale trade – non-durable goods | 309731 | 3727 | 1.20% | 3.17 | 10352 | 3.34% | 3.89 |
| Leather and leather products | 5251 | 54 | 1.03% | 2.71 | 109 | 2.08% | 2.41 |
| Motion Pictures | 87700 | 808 | 0.92% | 2.42 | 938 | 1.07% | 1.24 |
| Transportation services | 129652 | 1122 | 0.87% | 2.28 | 2277 | 1.76% | 2.04 |
| Miscellaneous retail | 1528857 | 12839 | 0.84% | 2.21 | 11489 | 0.75% | 0.87 |
| Hotels and other lodging places | 93380 | 689 | 0.74% | 1.94 | 1306 | 1.40% | 1.63 |
| Business services | 2221046 | 15553 | 0.70% | 1.84 | 21927 | 0.99% | 1.15 |
| Food and kindred products | 30256 | 201 | 0.66% | 1.75 | 686 | 2.27% | 2.64 |
| Educational services | 270648 | 1795 | 0.66% | 1.75 | 3201 | 1.18% | 1.38 |
| Wholesale trade - durable goods | 489308 | 3176 | 0.65% | 1.71 | 13010 | 2.66% | 3.09 |
| Sub-dividers and developers, n.e.c | 58362 | 343 | 0.59% | 1.55 | 307 | 0.53% | 0.61 |
| Electronic and other electric equipment | 28324 | 157 | 0.55% | 1.46 | 381 | 1.35% | 1.56 |
| Health services | 1004672 | 5362 | 0.53% | 1.40 | 14153 | 1.41% | 1.64 |
| Instruments and related products | 12423 | 64 | 0.52% | 1.36 | 114 | 0.92% | 1.07 |
| Auto repair, services, and parking | 448584 | 2202 | 0.49% | 1.29 | 1634 | 0.36% | 0.42 |
| Miscellaneous repair services | 231371 | 1097 | 0.47% | 1.25 | 1224 | 0.53% | 0.62 |
| Automotive dealers and service stations | 255259 | 1202 | 0.47% | 1.24 | 811 | 0.32% | 0.37 |
| Communications | 61180 | 268 | 0.44% | 1.15 | 377 | 0.62% | 0.72 |
| Paper and allied products | 7186 | 30 | 0.42% | 1.10 | 71 | 0.99% | 1.15 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 153248 | 628 | 0.41% | 1.08 | 1640 | 1.07% | 1.24 |
| Printing and publishing | 119936 | 406 | 0.34% | 0.89 | 914 | 0.76% | 0.89 |
| Engineering and management services | 1446195 | 4575 | 0.32% | 0.83 | 20548 | 1.42% | 1.65 |
| Amusement and recreation services | 603896 | 1904 | 0.32% | 0.83 | 2835 | 0.47% | 0.55 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 65185 | 198 | 0.30% | 0.80 | 468 | 0.72% | 0.83 |
| Security and commodity brokers | 91446 | 271 | 0.30% | 0.78 | 1081 | 1.18% | 1.37 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|-------|------|----------|-------|------|
| Petroleum and coal products | 1434 | 4 | 0.28% | 0.73 | 3 | 0.21% | 0.24 |
| Special trade contractors | 1739060 | 4583 | 0.26% | 0.69 | 4335 | 0.25% | 0.29 |
| Primary metal industries | 7703 | 18 | 0.23% | 0.61 | 14 | 0.18% | 0.21 |
| Non-depository institutions | 45905 | 101 | 0.22% | 0.58 | 376 | 0.82% | 0.95 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and service | 411902 | 858 | 0.21% | 0.55 | 3194 | 0.78% | 0.90 |
| Depository institutions | 24616 | 48 | 0.19% | 0.51 | 78 | 0.32% | 0.37 |
| Services, n.e.c | 119931 | 232 | 0.19% | 0.51 | 843 | 0.70% | 0.82 |
| Chemicals and allied products manufacturing | 10941 | 20 | 0.18% | 0.48 | 92 | 0.84% | 0.98 |
| Industrial machinery and equipment | 85401 | 155 | 0.18% | 0.48 | 327 | 0.38% | 0.45 |
| Real estate | 1503438 | 2697 | 0.18% | 0.47 | 21439 | 1.43% | 1.66 |
| Building materials and garden supplies | 85060 | 146 | 0.17% | 0.45 | 355 | 0.42% | 0.49 |
| Transportation by air | 20706 | 33 | 0.16% | 0.42 | 46 | 0.22% | 0.26 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products manufacturing | 16296 | 25 | 0.15% | 0.40 | 91 | 0.56% | 0.65 |
| Legal services | 353147 | 527 | 0.15% | 0.39 | 1736 | 0.49% | 0.57 |
| Agricultural services | 412852 | 611 | 0.15% | 0.39 | 865 | 0.21% | 0.24 |
| Fabricated metal products manu. | 63141 | 85 | 0.13% | 0.35 | 190 | 0.30% | 0.35 |
| Trucking and warehousing | 544523 | 670 | 0.12% | 0.32 | 1628 | 0.30% | 0.35 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 28712 | 34 | 0.12% | 0.31 | 88 | 0.31% | 0.36 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 29262 | 34 | 0.12% | 0.31 | 89 | 0.30% | 0.35 |
| General building contractors | 472111 | 547 | 0.12% | 0.30 | 1998 | 0.42% | 0.49 |
| Social services | 665067 | 645 | 0.10% | 0.26 | 2892 | 0.43% | 0.51 |
| Insurance carriers | 9108 | 7 | 0.08% | 0.20 | 21 | 0.23% | 0.27 |
| Holding and other investment offices | 157652 | 116 | 0.07% | 0.19 | 1424 | 0.90% | 1.05 |
| Fishing, hunting, and trapping | 69271 | 49 | 0.07% | 0.19 | 217 | 0.31% | 0.36 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 115953 | 68 | 0.06% | 0.15 | 117 | 0.10% | 0.12 |
| Transportation equipment | 13673 | 8 | 0.06% | 0.15 | 25 | 0.18% | 0.21 |
| Water Transportation | 15788 | 9 | 0.06% | 0.15 | 15 | 0.10% | 0.11 |
| Metal mining | 1819 | 1 | 0.05% | 0.14 | 8 | 0.44% | 0.51 |
| Coal mining | 2242 | 1 | 0.04% | 0.12 | withheld | | |
| Forestry | 14051 | 5 | 0.04% | 0.09 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00 |
| Heavy construction, except building | 64314 | 17 | 0.03% | 0.07 | 63 | 0.10% | 0.11 |
| Lumber and wood products | 106569 | 21 | 0.02% | 0.05 | 83 | 0.08% | 0.09 |
| Museums, botanical, zoological gardens | 5205 | 1 | 0.02% | 0.05 | 1 | 0.02% | 0.02 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services | 31345 | 6 | 0.02% | 0.05 | 41 | 0.13% | 0.15 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels | 6862 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00% | 0.00 |
| Tobacco products | 133 | NA | | | NA | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 136 | NA | | | NA | | |
| INDUSTRIES NOT CLASSIFIED | 1480003 | 10156 | 0.69% | 1.81 | 29026 | 1.96% | 2.28 |

Note : Concentration Ratio is the proportion in each industry group divided by proportion of population for each race/ethnic group.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Economic Census, 1997.

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