

#### **Table 4. Red Flags for HIV Infection**

**General** – mononucleosis-like syndrome, wasting syndrome, chronic fatigue, persistent generalized lymphadenopathy (PGL), fever of unknown origin

**Skin**- severe seborrheic dermatitis, severe psoriasis, severe molluscum contagiosum, human papilloma virus (HPV) infection, chronic or severe herpes simplex virus (HSV) infection, persistent candidiasis, multidermatomal herpes zoster virus (HZV; shingles) infection, Kaposi's sarcoma (KS; human herpes virus 8 [HHV-8]), bacillary angiomatosis, rash associated with a viral syndrome

**HEENT**- unexplained chronic recurrent sinusitis, CMV retinitis, oral thrush, oral hairy leukoplakia, recurrent severe aphthous ulcers, severe gingivitis

**Pulmonary**- recurrent bacterial pneumonia, *Pneumocystis jirovecii* pneumonia (PCP; formerly *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia), tuberculosis (TB)

**Gastrointestinal**- chronic diarrhea

**Genitourinary**- any STD, pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), recurrent vaginal candidiasis, invasive cervical cancer, genital ulcer disease, reactive RPR/+ syphilis serology, unexplained nephrotic syndrome

**Neurologic** - aseptic meningitis, unexplained dementia, peripheral neuropathy, Guillain-Barré syndrome

**Hematologic** - thrombocytopenia, anemia of chronic disease, leukopenia, lymphopenia