

**Exhibit 3.21**  
**Routes Used in the Trafficking of Sexually Exploited**  
**Domestic and Foreign Children Across the U.S., 2000**

| <b>Major U.S. Region</b>        | <b>Hub City(ies)</b>                | <b>Cities Typically Included in the Trafficking Circuit</b>   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| North Eastern U.S.              | Baltimore<br>New York               | Philadelphia, Baltimore, Detroit, Chicago, Miami, Las Vegas   |
| Central and Mid-Western U.S.    | Chicago<br>Detroit                  | Las Vegas, Minneapolis, Omaha, St. Louis  |
| Southern and South Central U.S. | El Paso<br>Miami<br>New Orleans     | Atlanta, Dallas-Fort Worth, El Paso, Miami, Nashville, Las Vegas; extends into Mexico as well: Ciudad Juarez  |
| Western U.S                     | Las Vegas<br>Los Angeles<br>Phoenix | Honolulu, Las Vegas, Miami, New Orleans, Portland, Reno, San Francisco, San Diego, Seattle; extends into Canada as well: Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver |
| North Western U.S.              | San Francisco Seattle               | Honolulu, New Orleans, Las Vegas, Portland, Vancouver, Yakima; extends into Canada as well: Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver                              |

**Source:** Estes, Richard J. and Neil Alan Weiner. 2001. The Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children in the U.S., Canada and Mexico (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania School of Social Work).

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