Mayor Blaisdel’s Republican city administration to a large extent is — in the public’s eye — at the hands of the City Engineer Yoshiho Kunimoto-Irene Wong business.

This situation at City Hall at taxpayers’ expense has been becoming evident for some time. It has been showing more and more like a slip, which should be worn but not exposed.

The recent request of Kunimoto for a pay hike for his “chief assistant” was based on a detailed list of 22 specific responsibilities a 23rd covered everything that the 22 duties failed to mention — and this was as ridiculous that some wondered whether or not Kunimoto was serious about it. He was intensely serious and it may have taken an experienced lawyer some time to prepare the long list of job descriptions, which Kunimoto himself would have difficulty in fulfilling.

If Irene Wong can perform all the duties spelled out, she should not be in her job at $450 a month. Her rise at City Hall has been fast. She started in June, 1948, as a clerk-senior stenographer at $219 a month. When Kunimoto became superintendant under Blaisdel, she was in that department. When Kunimoto was appointed city engineer by Blaisdel to head the city’s largest department, he took Irene Wong upstairs with him to serve as his assistant.

Perhaps it is to Kunimoto’s credit that he discovered the genius in her that other department heads under whom Miss Wong served and not found. Miss Wong must be remarkably talented but it is doubtful that she could have been schooled in engineering to the extent that she could fulfill, for example, two of the duties Kunimoto described, thus:

— Review operating division’s budgetary

more on page 7

Kunimoto Job Fix Tied To Mayor’s Vote Setup

Road Dept. Vacancy Rigged to Fit Takafuji; Mrs. Gallas Opposed It

A glaring example of political payoff by Mayor Neal Blaisdel’s Republican city administration is the recent “promotion” of Charles Takafuji, a “promotion” which those in the know say “stinks to high heaven” and is “spillsystem in the making.”

A pertinent experience requirement written into civil service job specifications for the position of assistant to construction and maintenance superintendent was deleted to make the job fit Takafuji.

While the new specification calls for less responsibilities and duties, it is notable that the pay has not changed and consequently Takafuji has a fatter pay envelope.

During Gallas’ Absence

All this happened in September and October this year. The “tests” of the merit system were kicked in the teeth and the shenanigan was completed at Honolulu Hale during a month-long absence of the civil service watchdog, Mrs. Nesta Gallas, who was fired this week by a 3-2 majority of the civil service commissioners for being too “technical” and other generalized charges.

City Engineer Yoshiho Kunimoto was the brains behind the shenanigan. He wanted to fill Takafuji into the vacancy, which was an impossibility. One source said it was not like more on page 7

Big Five Agencies Do Screen Job To Net Local Men for Top Posts

Big Five agencies and even the business industry come with the same men, especially those of Oriental background, and ancestry, for top posts as directors and administrators in their setup, the RECORD has learned reliably.

Big executives are asking questions, getting leads and reports. It seems, only a source, that the “coast-leader class” cannot produce adequate talent to cope with the needs, composition among their monopoly setup and with Mainland capital expanding into Hawaii.

The Big Five has been planning to screen the candidates for the positions.

This is two issues in one, next issue January 2, 1958

10,000 New Cars Sold On Oahu: Chevy Leads, Plymouth Strong

in the highly competitive new car market on Oahu, 9,000 passenger cars were sold in the 11 months ending Nov. 30 this year.

Chevrolet led with 2,226, followed by Ford, 1,995.

Plymouth which replaced Buick as the third car significantly held its position with 1,139 sold. Buick sold 450 through November and 22 in the first 17 days of December.

From Dec. 1 to 17, Chevrolet sold 106; Ford, 73; Plymouth, 64.

Chevrolet car holds fourth place as Hillman sold 504 through November and 27 in the 17 days of December.

Buick is in fifth place. Dodge is sixth with 466 cars sold through November. It sold 4 through December.

Drownings Mount on Oahu Beaches; Only 4 More Guards Than in 1912

Honoolulu with its beaches expanding every year has only 4 more lifeguards than it had in 1912.

From Jan. 1 to Dec. 17 this year 25 drownings on Oahu. This figure from the coroner’s office doesn’t say how many were drowned at public beaches.

In 1912 the public beaches were limited mainly to Waikiki and there was no Ala Moana park where hundreds go today to enjoy their weekends and holidays. Even Waikiki beach has been expanded and the public beach has newer areas, like the recently created beach playground by Queen’s Surf, to look after.

Rod Nobile of the Board of Parks and Recreation spoke highly of his 40 fulltime lifeguards and 24 volunteers who rotate on Saturdays and Sundays to protect the beaches from the public.

Low Pay Offered Stalls Year-Long Hunt On Mainland For University President

With 20 universities on the Mainland looking for presidents this year — and one new president — the University of Hawaii finds the job of getting a higher-caliber, new prez an extremely difficult one.

Most of these institutions pay high salaries, with $50,000 to $55,000 a year, much more than can be found on the Mainland.

This year the local university is able to offer salaries not available in years gone by. The local university pays $13,000, with out a house, automobile or entertainment expenses.

While the board of regents is looking hard for candidates on the Mainland, the local university has been advised by the faculty committee to hire more than one candidate.

Meeting to Decide Location of Walapahu Gym in January

The proposed Walapahu gym will be built in the central-ly located playground or on the school grounds, depending on the decision of the meeting to be held.

Whether the proposed Walapahu gym will be built in the central-ly located playground or on the school grounds, depending on the decision of the meeting to be held.
In Our Diaries

THE NEWS photos published by the names of the opening of the sugar trade negotiations signal the social fact that on the Island of Oahu is the emphasis on the election of the governor of Hawaii's major political groups.

RILEY ALLEN had better keep his eyes on the Star-Bull. He will be required to write for the attorney-general's list of savages punishments. The date of his marriage is fixed for the first Sunday in March. He is a good man, and his wife is a good wife. The couple is over centuries with us more whole than commercial planes now make.

And the next day there was a editorial which was written up facts on how the Spartans are shaking up American education. Up to now, the Star-Bull has been sumptuous with the "we Americans have been attacking the "news and views" of the people..." It is true, but Americanism is more a matter of a language. In America, we have been writing about literature and teaching American youth to think for themselves. The Americans have not been afraid to question authority. They have been taught to think critically. This is an important tool in Zora Neale Hurston's novel, "Their Eyes Were Watching God."

WHILE TRAFFIC accidents on Oahu are a problem (see Page 63 of Dec. 9) and there are people at all-time record social, the city is one of the cleanest and most wholesome (in English) in the country. Information about the city is available at the Honolulu City News Service.

Official statistics show that the number of drivers involved in accidents (as of Dec. 9) who "had been drinking" totaled 1,400 or almost one-third of the total. From Jan. 1 through Dec. 9, the Star-Bull ran 2,000 stories of accidents and 824 inches. While the drivers are driving more, these obvious are a conflict of interests which upsets the role of the driver. However, the "editorial" is not the place to write editorial deplores, so they do their own damage.

If it is logical for the Star-Bull to run boost ads, why not ads for other necessary commodities? The idea of advertising on the 22 Cannel newspapers -- never accept liquor ads."

NOT SINCE Dec. 1 has the Ad ven turer of the Province fever hit the island, the 202,000 citizens double-talk claims for The Shopper, who has turned out to be the hottest of the hot in Honolulu's merchandising history.

A STAR-BULL, editorial Dec. 14. In commenting on the Ad ven turer's claims, the Star-Bull has taken to be the best of the best in Honolulu's social world.

What's the Star-Bull's Oprah worth? Ten years ago it claimed statehood would be a "corner of the state" for the island of Oahu. And significant today is the absence of any mention of State Palsin, the Star-Bull's pres ident, re statehood. Ten years ago she said that only through being as delegate would statehood be won--a line the voters didn't fall for.

THE DAILYs that run liquor ads didn't report this. The one about the drinking real beer on the sidewalk on Kouna street, the city-county maintenance yard, on Dec. 9, 4:30 and 4:30 is the Daily's show? Sources say beer.

Wish that the Star-Bull wasn't a mayor and could be picked up for drinking beer on public highways, in public places. The mayor for the TV show was supplied by a newspaper, the Honolulu Star-Bull, as claimed by the TV show.

With the mayor for the TV show, who was the mayor? The Daily and The Star-Bull disagree. The mayor for the TV show may be a former police captain.

The TV show displayed a leg of beer that sells for about $1.21. Kip Pojo was doing the investigating who said that the mayor's party was. It was reprinted into many homes for family entertainment. Johnon & Buscher lawyers had a new view took place. It is agent for something.

The PARISIAN Republican dailies sure are paying down the news about the $2,300,000 unenlightened, all the way down to the new 1958 auto models, the daily stock market declines, and unemployment. The Democratic Daily, the roaring of a 1960 newspaper "at least as severe as in 1949 and 1954."

These failures of the "best brains in the get along, lower order administration are just in the same old same old. If they were happening under a Democratic administration, they'd be ranting about the confusion over the road instead, for the arms race.

The Daily, too, are playing down the Pentagon mess and the Ike-Dulles adventure in foreign policy, which continue week in the swirling messengers. The Dailies refuse to editorialize under the enduring necessity of peace and summit confron tation, and the Daily wrote of "four mules and a very soft road, for the arms race.

Not to mention the inhuman mule die on the home and foreign fronts. Time," magazine Dec. 24, 1949, will be entitled to make the "I'm no longer a student of the Union is good, he will have every reason of his old leadership to make that way."

THE DAILIES have announce that this time the "fire" is no fire, no fire, no fire, no fire, no fire, no fire, no fire, no fire, no fire! There was a fire recently which was reported as just an accident. The dailies were a young couple who had called the police to report a fire in their furniture and electrical appliance.

They were going to move into a new house purchased. They were moving away from a house days before the fire they're down. When the police were told about the fire, they were told about the fire on the new furniture purchased by the couple. And also all their furnitures.

SUGAR BOSSES All set for Strike; Union Asks "Try Raise for One Year"

Sugar industry, which hasn't been denied or refused ILWU's declaration that 1950 was the best year it has since 1945, in a tough battle to win a contract. The union will take on the union in a strike if negotiations fail.

Ralph Madison, president of the Honolulu Chamber of Commerce and its retail board to sound off against the ILWU's demand as being "unreasonable."

The union is demanding a 33-cents across-the-board increase. Sugar workers are underpaid according to government wage scales. The union claims that the people who have been paid less than comparably urban drivers. They have been paid too much in construction trades.

Negotiations have been suspended until January. The contract will expire on Dec. 31.

The ILWU is not giving out news releases, saying it wants to negotiate in earnest without responding to propaganda. The sugar industry is doing the opposite.

According to the union's proposal, ILWU President Harry Bridges told the workers that the workers have been told that the industry had the biggest year since the war in 1950.

"They believe he said," and that they have something coming. We don't want to tell them that if we're going to take the money, let's just take the money and think about something else."

Now Mr. Editor, is history repeating itself, or are we the same "sociopolitical" around still trying to move? Is it now time to take the union's threat to tender a "four-mule" in the eyes of the administration?

I like your sheet, especially Amy Clarke and sports about allsorts, which is sends an "editorial" deserves further treatment.

100 Percent American Supporting the President, (The homesteading law is still being violated by the government and the land commissioner. The Organic Act mandates annual survey for homesteading. The homesteading law is still being violated by the government and the land commissioner. The Organic Act mandates annual survey for homesteading."

The Daily's reporter for the 10,000 new cars in December. Mercury is next with 366,196 and 11,188. Chrysler led in 1947 through November.

Ford, in a late-coming to the Homestead, sold 2,464,736 through November but its November sale was 3,138. It is advertised for about $1,500.

Sales of other cars through November: Chevrolet, 1948; Chrysler, 1955; DeSoto, 1950; MG, 1947; Nash, 1951; Studebaker, 1944; Rambler, 1944; Volvo, 1949.

Season's Greetings!

To fellow union members, friends in the community, and the "Honolulu Record."

H.I.W.U. LOCAL 142, UNIT 55
(Hawaiian Pineapple Co.—Factory)
HONOLULU

Bishop Bank Reshuffle Interesting; Year-End Statement Revealing

A major reorganization within the Bishop National Bank which last 15 and held first place in the Territory to the Bank of Hawaii is looked upon with keen interest and in financial circles, many are waiting for the Dec. 31 bank statement to be published.

This statement from banks throughout the U.S. is published in late January by the Banking Magazine and the ranks of Hawaii's financial press, among others, are also published.

"Usually the Bishop Bank builds up a big deposit account at years end, much bigger than mid-year, but the President this year is planning to do the same," the President said this week. For this reason the bank's as of Dec. 31, as compared with the year-end statement, will be of interest.

Bishop's bank statements are published twice a year, in mid-year and at the end of each year. Not the Bishop National Bank ranked 12th nationally, with $90,000,000 in deposits. But by mid-1957, the Bank of Hawaii had $282,000,000 in deposits, an increase of 22 per cent in six years.

Bishop's bank deposits had dropped to $31,000 million in deposits and ranked 12th and for the first time it was second to its rival across the street.

Merri Christmas

Season's greetings to all friends of labor, and to the "Honolulu Record."

H.I.W.U. LOCAL 142, UNIT 57
(Libby, McNee & Libby—Factory)
HONOLULU

In Honolulu Record published every Thursday by Honolulu Record Publishing Company Ltd. 611 Commercial St., Honolulu 14, H.T. "A" 32nd-class matter is received at 507 Bishop St., Honolulu 10, April 10, 1940, at the Post Office, Honolulu, Hawaii, under the Act of March 3, 1879.
Merry Christmas!
Happy New Year!

From Workers in Longshore, Sugar, Pineapple and General Trades Industries

This Christmas season, instead of the traditional passages from Scripture, our Local wishes to quote another text:

“For the scripture sayeth, . . . The laborer is worth of his hire.”

For generations, the low wage scale of our sugar plantations has depressed the wages and income of Hawaii’s people generally. As long as a great block of industrial workers, in Hawaii’s key industry, works at sub-standard wages—in these Islands where living costs are higher than on the Mainland—all Islanders will remain second-class Americans in the economic field.

In recent years the productivity of each individual sugar worker has risen by leaps and bounds. It has not been rewarded accordingly. Instead, thousands of workers have been laid off; and hundreds of others have been forced to take other employment to make both ends meet.

The truest way to bring a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year to Hawaii is to put into effect the principle: “The laborer is worthy of his hire.”

ILWU Local 142
Hawaii Division Maui Division Oahu Division Kauai Division
**SPORT SHORTS**

**REMEMBER WHEN?** Time was when local football fans eagerly looking forward to the big Christmas and New Year's Day games featuring top West Coast college teams. Two of the best remembered of the holiday games probably were University of California's games against the University of Hawaii and the Town Team Maroons in 1934-35.

The local teams were a clean sweep in that series.

Twin cities had its share of the best team that year and were tested or the cauldron's annual "wonder team." Otto (Pops) Breslin had been a 28-28-28 star for the Maroons.

UA defeated California, who were led by that year by All-Americans Earleigh Williams, by a 14-8 score in the New Year's Day extravaganzas.

The Townies handled the Golden Bears a 26-13 drubbing on Christmas Day.

Santa Clara showed in the 1933 games—beating UH 26-7 and playing to a 16-18 tie with the Town Team.

USC had too many guns for the locals to cope with in 1935. The Trojans won over the Kamakans 37-7 on Christmas and came on to another UH 38-0 on January 1.

**THE LOCAL BOXING PICTURE.** Stan Harrington knocked out L. O. Morgan, a Mainland importation, in a scheduled 10-round main event of "Ring Enterprises" final smoker of the year, held at the Civic Auditorium last Monday night. The end came in the third from the bell.

Booby Kalinoes of Manoa dished day Groco of Los Angeles in the fourth stanza of their 10-round main event on Promoter Bill (The) Pheeters' debut-making smoker at the Honolulu Stadium on Dec. 10.

Pacheco is planning to put on a Dec. 31 show at the Schofield Bowl with Lionel Rivera and Jaime Basquez of Kauai headlining the card.

**HULA BOWL LINE-UP.** The following pro stars will grace the line-up of the Honolulu Hula Bowl this year, which will open the Colgate-Ala's in the annual Hula Bowl game at the stadium on Jan. 8.

Krepy (Creaply) Hirsch, Jo (Joe) Percy, Clarice Aue, Kyle Rote, Tobin Hale, Herman Clark, and John Simonset. More players will be added in later.

The Colleagues' roster was completed with the addition of All-American Provence, who will join the Colgate-Ala's in their annual Hula Bowl game.

**HLSO FOOTBALL NOTES.** Kazuo Hinsano resigned as head football coach at Hilo High early this month.

(1) The new all-around-University football team will be recruited.

(2) Hinsano was elected to coach in football and basketball in 1935-36. He later matriculated at Pomona College in Calif., where he was honored in 1936 with the late Eugene Tadeo, all-league tackle who stricken by the air force from his fighting.

Eugene Tadeo, all-league back of the winning Honolulu High Trojans, was high scorer of the recently-concluded Big Isle prep gridiron league, scoring 41 points. He totalled 44 points, a record of five TD's and 16 of 18 pass.

**KAIATI CAGE CAGE.** Coach Masurio Matsumura's defending champion Kapaan High Clippers are favored to win the 1958 Garden Isle baseball championship, which begins today. Wapaana wins its first pennant last year after 12 title-starved years.

**LIHUE DEFEND TITLE.** Five teams are tentatively entered in the Kauai AJA diamond circuit which goes underway with a doubleheader on Monday afternoon at Camp Hanapepe.

The teams are: Lihiue Bakers, Kekaha Kauai, Hanapepe Indians, Waihina, and Hanapepe.

**TENNIS BANQUET.** The Kauai Tennis Assn. held its annual awards banquet recently at Mike's Cafe in Hanapepe. Among those presented trophies were: Jusni Nisino, Kauai, second singles; R. Watanabe, first doubles; and Robert Ching and Dwain Lee, first triple crown.

**HLSO DIAMOND DRAGONS.** A powerhouse will try the air out of the 100th Hawaiian Senior Baseball League's 1958 season at spacious Honolulu Park on Sunday. Jan. 19.

Opening day games are: Waikiki Knights vs. Paukepeke, among others.

**VALLEY ISLE TOURNAMENTS.** Sprouts sprout into first place in the Maui AJA Junior diamond league on the strength of Kahului's 13-0 win over Waimea. They now have the inside track to the league title.

The Maui Baseball Assn. is sending off the teams to map out plans for the 1958 season. The year's first event will be the Fourth Annual Hanapepe Country-Country Run to be held on Feb. 8, sponsored by the Maui CYO.

**BASEBALL CLINIC PLANNED.** Efforts are now being made to get well Yosamine and Bill Nishio at Hanapepe to conduct a series of baseball clinics on the Big Isle and possibly Maui.

**GREETINGS.**

Harriet Bouslog
Myer C. Symonds
James A. King
Edward Nakamura
Nadaz Yadoaka
Hidete Nakamura
Honolulu

**TV & Radio**

**THE ISPA sponsors "Viewpoint," a self-styled "sensitive" view of things on the island, and national and international developments over ECUO daily. Scripts writer and narrator is Bob Roberts whose line is slick and witty. The program is known to almost everyone. He knows the answer to every situation. At the end of every episode, he posts a plug about sugar in Hawaii being everybody's business.

Not when the sugar wage negations started last week, the viewpoint of Roberts became strictly one-way: "I'm along the ISPA line. One side, one line."

**MORE THAN five hundred disk jockeys on the Mainland have joined the everincreasing crew of these citizens (male) who've started growing hairs and ears to keep on growing them until they do the U.S. catches up with Russia on the spurt from.

Shave-Day presumably will be all the way the U.S. will catch up, too. The beaver-lilac set. Who'll be the first local D.J. to catch on to the beaver-lilac set?"

**A ONE YEAR study of radio and TV programs is to be made by the Catholic bishops of the United States to determine the most "suitable" content of various types of programs. A moribund studying the study way the Catholic News will decide to see whether this is a suitable program. The study will decide whether a new and separate channel of non-commercial educational TV shows will be added to the current educational TV shows.

**THE JOINT Council on Educational Television announces that this year's year's study, of course, around the non-commercial educational TV shows.

**THE CCOO provides current information on the draft and other laws affecting O.O.'s. Three panels of attorneys willing to defend O.O.'s in court, and offers nation-wide bond service. The CCOO says that "conformists" belong in jail.

**THE CCOO supports the liberties of all of us.**
Gadabout

Through A Woman's Eyes

Another Look at Bridie Murphy

By Amy Clarke

A few years ago, a young man, college-trained but with no scientific background, astonished the nation when he won a Woman's Essay contest in a newspaper. He was typical of the new generation of scientists, who are advancing the frontiers of knowledge in ways that would have seemed impossible just a few years ago. And just as his essay on the subject of life in the future was published, the search for Bridie Murphy began.

Bridie Murphy was a woman who had disappeared without a trace.有人说, she had been kidnapped, but there was no evidence to support this claim. The search for her continued for many years, with scientists from all over the world involved. The search eventually led to the discovery of a new form of life, one that had evolved in the absence of oxygen. This discovery was hailed as a major breakthrough in the field of biology, and Bridie Murphy was credited with being the person who had made the discovery.

The search for Bridie Murphy was a long and difficult one, but it was ultimately successful. The discovery of this new form of life was a major milestone in the history of science, and it is a testament to the determination and perseverance of the scientists involved. The story of Bridie Murphy is one that will be remembered for generations to come, as a symbol of the power of human ingenuity and the importance of scientific exploration.

The search for Bridie Murphy is the subject of a new book, "Bridie Murphy: The Search." The book tells the story of how the search for Bridie Murphy began, and how it eventually led to the discovery of this new form of life. It is a fascinating story, filled with adventure and discovery, and it is a must-read for anyone interested in science or history.

The search for Bridie Murphy is an example of how science can be used to solve problems and advance our understanding of the world. It is a reminder of the power of human ingenuity and the importance of perseverance and determination. The story of Bridie Murphy is a testament to the fact that, with enough effort and dedication, anything is possible.
Syphony Orchestra Needs Modern Facilities To Popularize Music

By SPECIAL WRITER

Last week, we had the misfortune to notice our column on lack of funds and audience participation in a discussion of the new symphony hall. We cut to half. We can see where the makeup man meant business when he said there were no more deadlines.

At any rate, just to give some credit, we have followed up from the last two paragraphs of the above article as you can by reading on in the following article.

"As children, we read most resoundingly last night, to the sound of rain falling on the roof, or the banging of the old door. It is not to say that many of us react in the way we do to the strong rhythms of jazz and rock 'n roll. Music is primarily an emotional response; secondarily an intellectual one.

"Which raises another question—how about some common sense pressure on radio stations to give more fine music on our programs?"

We were cut off at that point. We now resume where we left off last week.

"I just turned on the radio and ran through nothing by name. By count, six stations were playing popular music, complete with Elvis Presley, skinny, and playing classical music (a Liszt symphony and a piano concerto of Chopin)..." and one was continuing a language program.

"Is it any wonder that our children grow up with nothing but pop, the idea of form and uniformity to the contrary is the world, the hideous and the monstrous."

"But the oldsters would too, if we had nouns and nouns and nouns of the tumps-upp dinged in our ears over the airwaves, the world, the hideous and the monstrous."

"We had the sponsors of radio shows don't go for the long hair stuff. Well, we'd like to see some imaginative, brave sponsors or even plan programs of classical radio with generous portions of music—of other than the Western world to show the other, not universal. Don't tell us we can't go over big!"

"Mr. Barlow pointed out that one of the big reasons is the emasculation of our community's conscience."

"You can say that again, but we trust there will be no gnashing of teeth when the kids on the balcony shout, "The Lone Ranger". The audience, though, is there was severely ago at one of the schools in the island district.

"After all, we can't be ashamed about this business of getting the kids to like classical music if we're going to teach them anything. If people can learn to appreciate the classics, let's give them to that way."

"While we're on the subject of audience participation, here's a thought. Every year, the fund drive various organizations in the city are asked for contributions to support the symphony."

Among the organizations solicit are labor unions. I don't doubt that most of these unions come through with contributions, which is as it should be, since unions are an integral part of our cultural life and can contribute to its cultural life.

"So—what kind of representation do the labor unions have on the governing body of the symphony? There may be one or two American members. I'm not sure, since I haven't seen a recent list of giving members."

"But it seems imperative that labor be given a definite voice in the symphony. After all they are being asked to contribute to its existence. Labor's children go to the symphony. The children of workers are not the only members of the orchestra.

"What better way of getting a large segment of the population interested actively in the important cultural facet of our life than to give it representation. After all parent prestige is an important element in any undertaking."

"Perhaps labor can furnish that fresh new wind that is needed in the symphony. Making the above shirts with the ties and tails might give just the boost needed to democratize our symphony and begin again to our vast population. It won't happen overnight, but it's certain to work in the long run.

"One final word, I don't know what you do to get away from the concerts. The concerts are an exciting experience for our dear ladies in town in fancy dresses to see what they do."

"Perhaps we can bring music to that area. If we'd use less, last longer, more often. But that's something that can't be done about the use of the hall, that is.

"We have been very impressed by the size and the quirk of the hall."

"The third point which Mr. Barlow pointed up in is regarding the place of the symphony orchestra in the territory's cultural life concerned a "terrible" drawback in the lack of an auditorium and rehearsal facilities."

"We need a "grande, modern building" with attractive facilities and comfortable seats for the audience.

"To which we add our emphatic yes."

"The facilities which are now in existence for the symphony are terrible. You should try to read music and play our instruments in the dark and hot Central Intermediate Auditorium."

"One literacy has to climb over a fellow musician to get to his place. There are no facilities for the storage of music; a place that the musicians can call their own.

"The same thing holds true for the stage at McKinley Auditorium. However, even more astounding is the McKinley affair is the fact that the seats were certainly not designed for comfortable listening."

"Several years ago, I decided that even our improved symphony was not worth my coming home feeling like I had been on a horse for eight hours over a rocky trail. But, music lasts its charm and I'm so since relaxed and gone back, saw theatrical and all.

"Also McKinley wasn't designed for orchestras. The sounds equipping back and forth in either a filled or partly filled hall can be most discouraging not only to the players, but also to the listeners."

"I've often wondered why Forelling Auditorium isn't used more often. The acoustics there are many times better than at the McKinley site. Perhaps it's too far out and the players need to be more familiar with it."

"Perhaps we can bring music to that area. If we'd use less, last longer, more often. But that's something that can't be done about the use of the hall, that is.

"While we come to the concluding point about a new building.

"If Honolulu wants it badly enough, if we feel that the symphony is a truly important part of our cultural life and should be given the pressure on, so to speak, and tell the state to fund an auditorium which would fulfill the needs of the groups."

"Which brings us to a close of a series which was devoted to the symphony and its place in this community, the means by which we can develop more participatory calmer and increase the interest and public participation in the doings of the symphony."
KUNIMOTO’S JOB FIX

Kunimoto’s story is from the December 19, 1957, Honolulu Record, page 7.

The text mentions Kunimoto’s job fix, details about his experience at the Suburban Water Works, and his qualifications for the position. It also includes information about his role as a construction inspector and the qualifications required for the job.

SHAME AT CITY HALL

The text is from the December 20, 1957, Honolulu Record, page 7.

The text discusses the shame at City Hall and the experiences of Miss Wong and other employees in the city's water department. It mentions the city's water system and the problems faced by the employees.

HAPPY HOLIDAY GREETINGS!

The text is a holiday greeting from the I.W.U. Local 142, Unit 40, located in Libby-Field, Hālau, Māui.

HOLIDAY GREETINGS!

The text is a holiday greeting from the ILWU Local 142, Unit 61, Longshore, Honolulu.

The text mentions the annual holiday greetings, the city's water system, and the experiences of employees in the city's water department. It also includes a reference to Miss Wong and her experiences with the city's water system.

We wonder what the young minds are thinking—the intermediate students who recently went to City Hall to talk to the mayor and Mrs. Gallus, among others, to learn how a “democratic” city government works. Many of them may not really know what all the buzz is about, but they are interested in learning more about it.

The text also mentions the city’s water system and the experiences of employees in the city’s water department. It includes a reference to the city’s water system and the experiences of employees in the city’s water department.
Big Five Stunts Progress

The series of two articles published by this writer on Prince Joseph Kahihoi Ka-hihoi's complaint to the Secretary of Interior in 1911 against Gov. Walter F. Frear—declaring that the latter did not implement the homesteading program provided for by law because he was influenced by the sugar companies which used government funds for low-rental aroused keen interest, especially among oldtimers. They say this is new information to them.

Prince Kahihoi himself admitted, in answering a countercharge from Governor Frear, that he had been influenced by the sugar interests.

Hawaii's sugar interests that daily drum their propaganda via radio — "Sugar is everybody's business in Hawaii"— have held their lash tight on productive acreage of public land and thus have prevented a more well-rounded, healthful growth of the islands.

By controlling key government officials, they have controlled the use of land. They are principally responsible for the high price of land. They dominate land sales and thus have prevented a more well-rounded, healthful growth of the islands.

After World War II when Smith Street capital, dominated by businessmen of Chinese ancestry, began developing subdivisions wherever land was available, the Big Five, merchant street moguls tightened up on business enterprises. Because they are agents for long-established insurance companies in Hawaii, they own controlled mortgage money available from these sources, and dominate insurance mortgage money. Some Smith Street capitalists were able to get limited mainland money.

The real estate operations of Smith Street capitalists opened the eyes of the Big Five whose key family members have the social and business attitudes of Southern plantation owners and their offspring whose minds live in the ante bellum past. The Big Five today is largely run by business interests held by the "mystaionary" families.

Now the Big Five is expanding aggressively into real estate developments and tourist business, and especially on the outer islands they are grabbing and snapping land with the Territory, and the net results are not to the benefit of the public at large. They are primarily for profit. Public welfare is way down the list.

The Big Five propaganda, in local public schools and out of schools, has been that without their labor, labor would be unemployed. From the mid-thirties they have laid off about 49,000 sugar employees, from a work force of about 55,000, and the sugar companies are producing the same sugar tonnage with 14,000 workers. They are realizing big profits but refuse to meet reasonable wage demands by sugar workers.

Many unemployed former sugar workers would contribute to the Territory's productive income in the agricultural field.

Hawaiian Honolulu Record Publishing Co., Ltd. 811 Bishop Street, Honolulu, T.H.
Mainland $5.00; Philippines $7.00
Oahu $6.00; other islands $6.00 airmail
KOJI ARIYOSHI—EDITOR

Big Five Quizzed

On page 1

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The regents are known to have interviewed President Frear.

The payoff for the faculty is low at the university, compared with the Mainland. The Manoa campus is losing its qualified staff because of its low-pay schedule.

To attract qualified and promising faculty members to Hawaii, we must have an adequate staff and facilities in the Pacific and other areas — funds for research, adequate facilities for higher level academic activities.

With the university having difficulty in finding a highly-ranked man for the president's position, it is not to speculate whether the university will find a local person.

Foundation Men

The visit of Dr. Samuel P. Hayes, director of the Foundation for Research on Hawaii at Ann Arbor, Mich., to the university last weekend at the invitation of the regents of regents chairman, was an indication that the regents were interested in a man with contacts and an understanding which could be tapped by the faculty committee. The regents are known to have interviewed President Frear.

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"Aunt Jennie" Wilson & Her Outlook on Life and Living

We sat with "Aunt Jennie" Wilson last Friday, in the main room of her home on Oili Rd., Waialua. She rocked gently in a box chair as we quizzed.

Brownie, her dog, was curled up in a chair. Evidently the smell of the cement floor was too much for him. To the distance there was the chug-chug-chug of a diesel engine at the brick works that Johnny Wilson established.

Jennie was describing her daily routines, how she has adjusted her living without volatile Johnny around. She speaks of him always with a smile, in the present tense.

"He is OK. It was his birthday last Sunday." Then she added with a laugh: "He'll be 88 too, on March 4th." Jennie awakens at 6 a.m. every day. She rises in KGU to get the news. "I like what's going on." She listens to Lucky Lark until a little after 7. Then she gets up and prepares breakfast.

"WHAT'S THE HURRY?"

She has oatmeal and milk, fried ham, two slices of toast and coffee with cream and "plenty sugar, sweet." For lunch Jennie has leftovers from breakfast-two slices of toast and the rest of the coffee.

Supper is Jennie's big meal of the day. Mostly she has a small roast with a bowl of potatoes. "I never make potatoes," she said, "and she has leftovers from breakfast-two slices of toast and the rest of the coffee.

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Jennie lives every day like a teenager. She eats only what she wants, and she sleeps till morning. She is a lover of all things Hawaiian, and she is especially fond of the Kamehameha Society, which meets on the first Monday of every month. They have a good time, mostly holding birthday parties for each other and their children and grandchildren.

On the table by the phone, Jennie keeps a Bible. "She's been a reader since she was a child." She is fond of the Bible and the radio newscasts. She likes to hear about the world and its problems.

"WHAT'S ALL THIS FOR YOU TO BE ON THE AIR?" Jennie, who has read the Bible every day for the past 88 years, is a great believer in the power of prayer.

"We have the Bible. It's our guide," she said. "And we have the radio. It's our comfort." She believes that the Bible and the radio are two of the greatest blessings in the world.

Jennie knows what will happen. The kids will sit at her feet by the Christmas tree and listen as she tells them stories—Hawaiian stories which she learned in the same way 80 years ago.

TO LIVE AT PEACE

There'll be kindred stories—full of laughter and giggles and gags. Jennie will laugh and cry and be at peace. They'll be a far cry from the days when she was a young widow in the Hawaiian Islands.

Jennie will make that Portlock home glow with her personality and the real warmth of Christmas. There'll be lots of new memories for the kids—and for Jennie. —W.A.H.

SEASON'S GREETINGS...

The year 1957 was a year of marked changes. The storm of McCarthyism was scattered by large measure, but the attack against labor through McClellanism is driving forward with the support of labor aristocrats who don't trust the rank and file.

The way to strike back for labor gains is to make 1958 a BIG SUGAR YEAR, and to organize the unorganized!
Down Movie Lane

"A HATFUL of Rain" is about junkies—the victims of narcotics racketeers. Drug addicts are sick people like alcoholics. They’re mentally sick.

"Hatful" is based on the Broadway play, Fred Zinnemann, who directed the movie, is the European who made such hits as "High Noon" and "From Here to Eternity".

Zinnemann tackles "Hatful" with the same humanity. He uses actual scenes in New York to heighten the reality of the drama. It’s like watching a documentary.

Zinnemann doesn’t go much He documents. His camera closes in on a young man (Don Murray) who is married to Eva Marie Saint (who starred in "On the Waterfront") and she’s expecting. There are some wonderfully human and tender scenes.

Eva Marie can’t fathom why Murray can’t hold down jobs. She doesn’t know he’s a junkie. He was noted up in a car in Alaska under bombardment for 13 awful days and nights. That experience set him off on dope.

Murray’s brother (Anthony Franciosa) has helped pay his junkie bills. (The devotion of the brothers for each other is a screen milestone.) Finally, Franciosa insists that Murray tell Eva Marie the truth.

She seeks medical guidance, finds out about the Federal Hospital for addicts in Kentucky, finds out about the tender and loving care to which the mentally sick respond.

Eva Marie doesn’t pull any punches. He shows how dope peddlers operate in New York, how the police wage endless war on them. He shows how it is possible for an addict to find peace of mind.

Season’s Best Wishes . . .

Let’s struggle for peace and good will among all people throughout the year.

We need peace to cultivate a political climate where free and militant trade unionism can grow.

ABOUT EX-TB PATIENTS

You’re leaving the hospital. The doctor says you’re O.K. He reminds you that you have to be careful and not take chances with your health. You’ve had tuberculosis this time, but you don’t want to go through it again.

Now, as you return to normal living, you would like to forget the whole thing. You tell yourself it’s nobody’s business but your own that you’ve had TB. Why advertise it in fact? Some people with old-fashioned notions about the disease may be afraid of you. Some employers may hesitate to hire you. It’s been hard enough to take months off your life for TB. Now you want to catch up on your living. You don’t want to be hampered by the fact that some people will meet with outmoded superstitions about the disease.

So you will try to conceal the fact that you’ve had TB. Then, how will you explain when you have to refuse some extra heavy or overtime work? Or when you want to break up the party early so that you can get your proper rest? Or will you be "a good sport" and risk another breakdown with TB?

What would you do? Well, there’s one thing we can all do. We can make it unnecessary for TB patients ever to face such a question. We can help correct misinformation about TB. We can help spread the word that the ex-TB patient is not a danger to others, that he’s much less like to be spreading TB germs than the person who foolishly boasts of never seeing a doctor.

Christmas Greetings

to all men of good will, who have stood by the I.L.W.U. and other unions of Hawaii in their struggle to make this a first-class American community, one where the workingman earns the same wage as his Mainland brother. Greetings particularly to the HONOLULU RECORD, which for nine and a half years has supported our union and the working people of Hawaii, and has given their needs publicity.

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142, UNIT 53

Ewa, Oahu

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142-UNIT 16
(FLINTKOTE UNIT)
Hilo, Hawaii
Happy Holiday
Greetings!

Let's Keep on Working
For Progress in 1958
With Unity and Goodwill!

Happy New Year!

Merry Christmas!

MERRY CHRISTMAS
Greetings to all organized labor, to its friends and supporters throughout these Islands, and to its one consistent friend among Island newspapers, the HONOLULU RECORD.

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142, UNIT 7
Hakalau, Hawaii

HAPPY NEW YEAR

On Land 17 Years; Husband Qualifies

When a homesteader on Hawaiian Homes Commission land applied for loan, it was discovered that his tenant, who had lived on CCC land at Nanakuli for 17 years and qualified as homestead in the first place because the land was considered "Hawaiian blood."

The law says that a homesteader must be 50 per cent Hawaiian.

The matter was taken up at a commissioners' meeting of the HHC.

The problem was resolved without hardship and the man was not evicted because, in checking the family history, it was discovered that her husband had been Hawaiian in him to qualify for homestead.

The record of the HHC was corrected, it was said that the husband should have applied for the first place. Because the homestead was in his wife's name, the family had lived there illegally all these years.

Company Pays for Workers' Classes

Believed to be the first of its kind in the U.S., a Chicago company has started an employees' educational benefit plan with the class picking up the tab for tuition.

The plan is the brainchild of Gerald M. White, chairman of the board of the company's payroll. Their educational level ranges from students who had no high school training as all college graduates.

Merry Christmas!
Happy New Year!
Best wishes to all our friends and supporters.

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142, UNIT 59 (California Packing Corp.)

WAHIWA

SEASON'S GREETINGS
Let's extend and strengthen unionism in 1958!
Let's make 1958 THE SUGAR YEAR.
Let's be vigilant. Let's keep growing.
Let's work for labor unity:
An injury to one is an injury to all!

GENERAL TRADES GROUPING

UNIT 101 (Hawaiian Tuna Packers, Ltd.)
UNIT 102 (American Can Co., Twila)
UNIT 103 (Love's Biscuit & Bread Co., Ltd.)
UNIT 104 (Y-Higa Tracking Services)
UNIT 105 (Mahalo Star-Bulletin, Ltd.)
UNIT 106 (Universal Motor Co., Ltd.)
UNIT 107 (Honolulu Rent Center)
UNIT 108 (Murphy, Oldenhouse, Taf.)
UNIT 109 (Snowflake Bakery Corp. of Hawaii, Ltd.)
UNIT 110 (Simmons Company Honolulu Works)
UNIT 111 (Hull-Dobbs Co. of Hawaii)
UNIT 112 (Kalakaua Motors, Ltd.)
UNIT 113 (George Motor Company, Ltd.)
UNIT 114 (Pacific Unchemical & Fertilizer Co., Ltd.)
Race Hate Groups
Busy on West Coast

Race hate groups are stepping up their activities in California on the heels of the Little Rock outburst.

Most active are the American Nationalist, the Christian Nationalist Crusade and the White Citizens' Councils. In particular, Southern California is described as a "hotbed in which these groups appear to flourish and grind out their racist material."

The volume of anti-Semitic and anti-Negro literature being distributed at meetings and through the mails is "prodigious," reports say. A widely circulated piece is an alleged "FBI Report on Negro crime statistics," "reprinted" by the Christian Nationalist Crusade.

The American Nationalist issues an "anti-miscegenation" tabloid monthly, showing Negro men and white women, calling "What Americans Should Know About the NAACP?"

Redlands is listed as "headquarters" of the White Citizens' Councils. Inglewood, Oakland and Hayward are regular addresses for the American Nationalist, White Citizens' Councils and the Christian Nationalist Crusade.

"Freelance bigots" are operating out of Inglewood City and Holy City. One of them had 100,000 segregationist pamphlets dropped over adjacent cities by airplane.

Let us make this Holiday Season brighter by achieving an American wage scale.

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142, UNIT 2
PAHALA, HAWAII

SEASON'S GREETINGS
AND A BETTER YEAR
IN 1958 FOR ALL!

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142-UNIT 12
HONOKAA, HAWAII

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142-UNIT 1
NAALEHU, HAWAII

MERRY CHRISTMAS
AND A
PROSPEROUS 1958!

Progress with Unity

...and a Happy 1958

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142-UNIT 13
Kohala, Hawaii

HAPPY HOLIDAY
GREETINGS!

May the Spirit of This Season Continue Right Through 1958 With Progress for All!

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142-UNIT 8
OOKALA, LAUPAHOEHOE
Soviet Jackpot
In New Power Finds—Report

Finnish sources believe that Russia recently started its sixth Five Year Plan because it has discovered vast new sources of materials and power.

These discoveries will be exploited for the creation of new enterprises and industries not envisaged in the last plan.

Finnish scientists and technical experts for several years have enjoyed exceptional opportunities to note Soviet progress because of the cultural exchange between the two countries.

Improved techniques of prospecting from aircraft with magnetic and electrical equipment since the war have filled in many gaps in the Soviet geological picture. Finnish sources told the Finnish science monitor.

Vast regions have by now been meticulously charted, according to the report. In the Ural Mountains alone, the Soviets are working on rich mineral deposits—no fewer than 19,000.

To cope with this new situation, the Soviets are concentrating on the training of engineers. Between 1933 and 1950, 286,000 engineers were graduated.

Refugee Miller
Return to Hungary

Laslo Tabori, the under-four-mile Hungarian mile, who took refuge in the U.S. after the Olympic Games in Australia a year ago, has decided to return to Hungary.

His coach, Mihaly Teposi, who also sought refuge with Tabori, plans to return to Europe but not home.

They will leave “very soon,” according to the New York Times, because they are not happy the way things have turned out for them in the U.S.

A shoemaker by trade, Tabori had been working with a shoe repair concern in San Francisco and Teposi had a temporary job as a shipping clerk in Oakland, across the bay.

A spokesman for them told the Times: “They thought they would go into sports when they came to this country but nobody wants to talk to them. They are very lonely.

“Tabori is very disappointed the way things have worked out. He has rarely competed at all since the indoor meets last winter because he has not been invited.”

MERRY CHRISTMAS
and
HAPPY NEW YEAR

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142-UNIT 11
PAAHUH, HAWAII

As the Hawaii Division fight to secure its members a living wage in line with American standards for industrial workers, it recognizes gratefully the support it has from other Big Islanders who recognize that low wages in the sugar plantations mean lower income for practically all the people of our Island.

To our friends and well wishing we say,

MERRY CHRISTMAS
and
HAPPY NEW YEAR

I.L.W.U. LOCAL 142
Merry Christmas

Hawaiian Homes
Land Revenues; Looting Noted

Revenue for the Hawaiian Homes Commission has gone up to record years and in two bienniums collections from leases of HHC lands exceeded its budget set by the legislature. The money has been transferred to the general fund of the territory. 1959 collections and biennium budgets are as follows:

Collections Budget
1945-47 $149,144 $359,731
1947-49 147,713 292,250
1949-51 141,055 261,081
1951-53 139,763 295,648
1953-55 171,512 356,154
1955-57 160,665 331,188

For the 1951-53 biennium, the money transferred to the territorial treasury was $30,118 and for 1955-57, this excess over the budget was $38,837.

After reading the story of hog down in homesteading HHC land because of shortage of funds, some READERS readers called in, saying that they feel the HHC itself should lease its own land, rather than letting the Land Department do it. They said that the HHC, because of its special interest in deriving more revenue, probably would negotiate better leases.

Some others in the Waimanalo area say that the law should permit the HHC to sell its own natural resources. They point to the looting of moss rocks near Makapu'u Point by contractors. It is estimated that contractors take from $10,000 to $15,000 worth of moss rocks annually from HHC land there.

Japanese Shipyards
In Building Boom

Japanese shipbuilders laid the keel for 118 ships, launched 119 and delivered 103 in the three-month period ending Sept. 30. On that date they had 209 vessels aggregating 1,600,000 gross tons in various stages of completion, according to Lloyd's Register of Shipping.

Great Britain, overwhelmed by all other countries in volume with 339 ships totaling 3,940,000 tons under construction.

Nations making the largest additions to their maritime fleets were, in order: Britain, 2,046,006 tons; Norway, 777,306; Japan, 599,165; Italy, 482,382; Holland, 468,957; United States, 460,132; Germany, 351,594; and Sweden, 211,301.

HAPPY HOLIDAYS!

In 1958 and the Years Ahead, Work With Unity
For World Peace and Science Progress for All

ILWU LOCAL 142–UNIT 32
Lahaina, Maui

YULETIDE GREETINGS!
Play Heavy on Peace for All Mankind in 1958!

ILWU LOCAL 142–UNIT 42
(Baldwin Packers—Field)
LAHAINA, MAUI

Peace on Earth,
Good Will to All Men!

ILWU LOCAL 142–UNIT 30
(Fuunene—Paia)
MAUI

Merry Christmas and
A Happy New Year

A MAUI FRIEND

Season’s Greetings!
KEEP PROGRESSING
IN 1958

UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS
(Maui Division)
WAILUKU

Season’s Greetings!
MAY WE ALL ENJOY A BETTER YEAR IN 1958!

ILWU LOCAL 142–UNIT 43
(Maui Pine—Culinary)
KAHULUI, MAUI
Faster Phone Calls Spurred by Sputnik

The new telephone service from Hawaii to the Mainland via the submarine cable may be curtailed by a device inspired by the Sputniks.

Richard E. Gray, a pioneer radio scientist with International Telephone and Telegraph Corp.'s research center in New Jersey, says that a satellite may be used to "bounce" long-distance phone calls. He figures it like this:

Speech is a ball in a billiard ball; radio is a ringer in a billiard ball in a billiard ball.

Season's Greetings!

Work Together to Make 1958 a Real Pork Chop Year!

ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 70
KILAUEA, KAUAI

Japanese Ready
Drive to Sell
Bikes in U.S.A.

As a result of an 18-month survey of the market, 10 Japanese manufacturers will make a joint shipment of 6,000 bicycles to the Mainland in the spring.

The Japanese expect that the assembled lightweight machines, equipped with three-speed gear and handbrakes, will retail at about $45 and the coaster-brake type—the model on which the producers concentrate—at about $60.

The export will be controlled by the Japanese Bicycle Exporters Assn. It will be the first time Japan has bid for the U.S. market which today is supplied largely by British and German bicycles.

Until now Japanese factories have exported only parts and accessories to the U.S.

World Service Enterprises, a New York firm, plans to bring in about 3,000 bikes from Japan next year, none of which was the organized Japanese drive.

LAND MONOPOLISTS ARE TARGET

Land-Gift Plan Restoring India's Agriculture; Co-operatives Thrive

A new plan for the agricultural regeneration of India is rapidly gathering steam, "bdhodan"—land-gift movement. The leader of this movement is Bhahan Vinoba Bhave, a follower of the late Mahatma Gandhi.

He moved the movement five years ago. In that time he has collected some four million acres of land for redistribution to India's landless peasantry, it involves 8,000 villages and 300,000 people.

Bhave has expanded it to become a national cooperative program, built on the full backing of Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru and leaders of all political parties.

In reporting on granan's progress, the Christian Science Monitor for said:

"With the Indian Government's land reform program languishing in law suits, when hundreds of cases have been filed by angry landlords, granan has attracted nationwide attention.

Whereas New Delhi's well-meaning efforts invariably end up in lengthy lawsuits and faulty farming grounds is based on an "open" land-gift movement.

So Bhave seems to have begun to fire up both the landlords and the tenant, by common consent, to surrender the land to the community as a whole in a "cooperative" way."

Through official channels of care, anyone can "come to the rescue" of the granan cooperatives and help them out of their money problem, for little, seed, know-how, equipment and money (Said the Monitor: "There are mountains of work waiting to be piled on and turned their heads in a perfect hurry.

"Here are thousands of fertile acres waiting to be ploughed and sown by the community for the sake of the country.

For Bhave, the whole land-gift movement is a symbol of the changes in the approach to wealth, which he wants India to follow in its own country, from ownership to trusteeship.

As he walks from village to village, and from state to state, Bhave, like Gandhi, attacks the very basis of Indian thought which founded on the legend that the individual means nothing, the Monitor reports. His followers now see that what they thought was truth was, in fact, superstition.

Orosho has captured the imagination of all India and its leaders. The Monitor said, in commenting on Bhave's success, that "Your Faith comes to, wherever Bhave may happen to be."

U.S.-Aided Dictator

Dr. Antonio de Oliveira Salazar has been dictator of Portugal since 1936. Wages have been held down to 1950 levels and Portuguese living standards are Western Europe's lowest (average annual income of $80), and the literacy rate of 35 per cent is Europe's worst.

Since Salazar, nimbly switched from free enterprise to "socialism," the country's income to NATO membership, he has collected $25 million in aid from the U.S. taxpayers.

Salazar spends most of this easy dough to maintain a 100,000-man police apparatus which is twice the size of the Portuguese army.

SEASON'S BEST WISHES!
MAY THE WORKING PEOPLE WIN BETTER DEALS FOR THE MAJORITY IN 1958

ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 72
(FUHI-KOLOA)
Kauai

HOLIDAY GREETINGS!

May the Spirit of the Season Prevail Right Through 1958 and Bring Progress for All!

ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 76
Kekaha, Kauai

SEASON'S GREETINGS!

Unity and Solidarity of Workers and Their Friends Mean There'll Be Happier Holidays in 1958 and All The Years to Come.

ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 74
(McBryde)
Elele, Kauai
**TV's Impact on Far East Cited: Details of Swift Growth in Japan**

Television is making a big impact in the Far East, especially in Japan where the rate of growth is greater than in any other area of the world today.

That's the opinion of Manny Reiner, vice-president in charge of foreign operations for Television programs of America who has just returned to New York. Highlights from his Japanese tour are:

There are now 17 TV stations on the air in Japan, plus four network outlets, and five more are due to start by Jan. 1, 1958. NHK, the semi-government network, has 13 stations in the principal cities, including Tokyo, Osaka and Nagoya.

Station operation and programming resembles that of the U.S., even to the sale of old Japanese movie features to TV and the entrance of Japanese movie companies into the field of station ownership and telemat production. As to TV set sales, Japan ranks fifth after the U.S., England, Canada and Western Germany. As the RECORD reported last week, there are 950,000 regularly-set sets in Japan and currently they are increasing at the rate of 2,000 sets per day. Reiner estimates that there are 100,000 unregistered sets today.

The size of the Japanese market for U.S. television is limited by the dollar ceiling of $225,000 for this fiscal year, but, considering the expansion of new stations, it is expected the ceiling will be raised.

In other Far Eastern areas, Reiner found these facts:

**THAILAND:** There are 10,000 sets in Bangkok. The cost is about $250 per 21-inch set. Program schedules are 75 per cent live and the balance film. There is one station but a second, to be run by the government's military department, will be on the air in January. The station now operating is government-owned but is run commercially by private interests.

**KOREA:** Seoul has one commercial station and a total of 3,000 sets. The prevailing factor is the 125 cent duty imposed by a law in mid-1957.

**HONG KONG:** Toll TV, which is creating such a storm in the U.S., is the order of things in this British colony. All TV is wired directly to 1,000 subscriber houses and is run by Rediffusion. It is seen by 1,000 subscribers to break even, but its radio service, operated on the same wired principle, is supporting the TV operation. Most programming is in English—75 per cent English to 25 per cent Chinese.

**MANILA:** There is one TV station and about 8,000 sets. Programs are 75 per cent English and the rest Tagalog. A second station may go on the air next year. The U.S. Armed Forces station at Clark Field broadcasts regularly. U.S. shows only.

**SINGAPORE-MALAYA:** A public committee has recommended that TV in Singapore be operated in conjunction with Radio Singapore or Radio Malaya as a semi-government organization. Two private companies have applied for TV stations but their requests have been deferred.

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**GREETINGS!**

**Best Wishes for 1958,**

**A SUGAR YEAR**

**ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 79**
(Hawaiian Canneries Unit)

**KAPAA, KAUAI**

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**A Joyous Christmas**

**And a Happy New Year!**

**ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 75**
(Oldoke Unit)

**KAUMAKANI, KAUAI**

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**MERRY CHRISTMAS!**

Forward to a better 1958!

**ILWU LOCAL 142, UNIT 84**
(American Factories, Ltd.)

**HANAPEPE, KAUAI**

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**MERRY CHRISTMAS**

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Keep Up the Unity and
Hard Work for a
Better Year in 1958!

**ILWU LOCAL 142-UNIT 71**

Lihue, Kauai