MERRY CHRISTMAS TO ALL

PUBLICITY, PRESSURE FORCE WAIPAHU SUGAR TO REPLACE DANGEROUS OUTHOUSE FOR WORKER

Convicts, Others
Ready Charges On
Prison Practices

Mr. Judd
"much better" before he left?

MR. NYE
a rempund for acting Taylor

Mr. Heen, speaking of the department which he heads recently said: "Since taking over as director, I have been surprised at the large number of people who are taken care of by my department."

Mr. Heen is generally described as a most agreeable person, the director said, because of the size of the place that has recently been left vacant by the military draft.

Story of Mass
Unemployment
In T. H. Sugar
PAGE FIVE

OAHU PRISON FACES FIGHT

Akinaka's Choice
Doubted; Smith,
Keppeler "Out"

With the time for decision already
approaching, the weeks away from
home of the immediate post-election
people, some of those are as follows:

Though Arthur Akinaka's name continues
as the most prominent to succeed
Lyman H. Bishop as superintendent of
buildings, real handicap is taken by
it is that there may be a considerable
number of engineers to work under
him. Whether it is right or not is doubtful
and insiders are betting against him.

(more on page 10)

Publicity, Pressure Force Waipahu Sugar
To Replace Dangerous Outhouse for Worker

"Why do you make picture in the
newspaper? Next time you talk
to boss. No good you make
picture in newspaper."

This, according to Quirino Banges,
was what his foreman at the
Oahu Sugar Co., Waipahu, told him
after the newspaper story was
published. He carried a story and a
picture of the outhouse where he
slept. It was very uncomfortable
and he complained to his foreman.

Bangles Was Right
"I told my foreman Joe Boss
go home Bangles told the RECORD."

The foreman investigated
and told Bangles that he was "polo
ting" (right). But "Joe Boss"
wanted to know why the
outhouse was in such a dilapidated
condition. Bangles had been
living there only nine years. To
which Bangles replied that when
he moved into his present home
big, the outhouse was only used
in need of repair, but its recep
tion was already empty.

After the war, in 1946, Bangles
mae his first request for a
(banglow, more on page 11)

Heen Asks Xmas Spirit
All Year Round

While Christmas generosity to
the needy is a fine thing, the
requirement of the jolliest and
helpful manner of the community
the year round.

There are the sentiments of
Ernest Heen, Director of the
Public Welfare Department,
who says: "The Christmas thing
is just momentary. We all want
to make Christmas happier for
those in need, but we should
make this feeling a continuous
matter."

Page Five

Merry Christmas to All

December 21, 1950

SINGLE COPY, 10 CENTS

Vol. 3, No. 21

Honolulu Record
University of Hawaii Library
Hawaii Newspaper Needs
No Longshore Unity

A longshoremen's union was last organized in Honolulu early in January 1917. D. K. Kawai was elected president, William Oahu, vice president, Fred Kawako, secretary. John W. O'Keefe, the politician behind the scenes, assistant secretary and M. Naka, treasurer.

D. J. Mckinnon, who had just voted for president, "made a stirring address in which he said that the workers of the natives demanded that such an organization be effected. The Japanese labor belonged properly to the plantations, but the wages paid them involved the labor of the whites and, in consequence, were slowly forcing the Japanese out of this work. He said that the Japanese worked for less wages than the Hawaiian but the latter made up the difference by the money in these islands, whereas the Japanese took as much as possible of his own back in Japan."

"Doc" Hill On FDR

"Any outstanding Republican candidate for 1956 can defeat Roosevelt ... I find in general a pronounced opposition to President Roosevelt and his New Deal." - Doc Hill, Nov. 1, 1936. Roosevelt carried 48 states in 1936.

Season's Greetings To the Readers of the RECORD

UNITED SUGAR WORKERS

ILWU LOCAL 142, UNIT 4
Hilo, Hawaii

The Following Big Island Firms Wish Their Patrons and Friends

A MERRY CHRISTMAS
JOYOUS NEW YEAR

C. & T.
Shoe Shine Stand
175 Kilauea Ave.
HILO, HAWAII

Diamond Bar
108 Kilauea Ave.
HILO, HAWAII

Kabayan Store
235-237 Keawe St.
HILO, HAWAII

Kau Barber Shop
Pahala, Hawaii

Keawe Barber Shop
320 Keawe St.
HILO, HAWAII

KODANI FLORIST

MOTO'S INN
635 Kamehameha Ave.
Wishes ONE and ALL
HILO, HAWAII
A Merry Christmas and happy New Year

Phone 4129
HILO, HAWAII

FOR CHRISTMAS
AND NEW YEAR ...

* Remember with Flowers

Kilauea Bakery
1412 Kamehameha Ave.
HILO, HAWAII

J. Y. Kitagawa Store
Pahala, Hawaii

Kubio Cafe
1424 Kamehameha Ave.
HILO, HAWAII

Murota
Service Station
745 Kilauea Ave.
HILO, HAWAII

Pahala Recreation Hall
Pahala, HAWAII

Richard's Place
1432 Kamehameha Ave.
HILO, HAWAII

Merry Christmas and
A Happy New Year

MERRY CHRISTMAS
from
G. Miyamoto
CASH AND CARRY
Phone 3265
30 Penahale St.
HILO, HAWAII

Merry Christmas and
A Happy New Year

Tropique Furniture Mart
PHONE 4339
30 Kalakaua Avenue
Hilo, Hawaii

Ohrt Debated As Mayor Possibility

While Mayor Wilson's name was not included in first lists of probable candidates for mayor on the major party lines, the list of those who are circulating their names is long and includes some strong candidates. The list of those who are circulating their names includes several prominent men in the community, such as Mayor Wilson, who is considered a strong possibility for the position.

MAYOR WILSON

Ohrt is one of the most prominent candidates. He has been active in community affairs and has been a leading business man. He is well respected by the people of the city and is considered a strong candidate for the position of mayor.

Christmas Greetings To All!

Ogi Noodle Shop
67 Mamane Street
HILO, HAWAII

Merry Christmas and
A Happy New Year

Hawaii Division Executive Board, ILWU Local 142:

EUGENIO ACEO
ANDREW MOLINA
MYLES ARAKAKI
N. ARAKAKI
YAMUI ARAKAKI
A. BORREO
FRED CAULIG
FILOMENO FUERTE
MASAO FUJII
V. GOMEZ
W. KAWAMOTO

LEON BALDWIN

Let's all make 1951 a Year of Happiness, Peace and Prosperity

Hawaii's Quality Soy Sauce—Use

CLUB SHOYU

Taste Tells

GENUINE NATURAL BREWED SHOYU
**Political Sidelights**

**BILL KUAMO,** who might get to be Jack Burns secretary, and when Jack is appointed co-ordinator of disaster relief for the C.C.I. government, dropped into the Bethel Street Press Club last week to say he has not been on the payroll of Charles Kaumano’s un-American Committee. It is the use of not a word...

**MAYOR WILSON,** according to report, is thoroughly aroused by talk of inefficiency, callousness toward the public, and bias in the boards of plumbing and electrical examiners and there may be reflections of the mayor’s ire in the January appointments. Arthur Aikinlou, according to present reports, has the inside track for the job at the top of the department, presently held by Lyman H. Bigelow.

**AT THE LAST ELECTION**, two CIO officials in Los Angeles were quoted in the morning edition of the CIO News, thus: "The 1949 campaign will go down in history as the year of the big Republican nominee. The successful smear campaign in their newspapers, radio and TV stations, built up an accumulated effect that confused the voters, and then scared them."

The American Civil Liberties Union did a real post-election analysis for the CIO in its publication, Open Forum. The ACLU’s report said: "The 2-1 Democratic registration, so heavily weighted by working men and women, makes the California election results gum-bossing to local labor leaders."

"But why the surprise? Among the interested rent-takers of whom we know, not one officials of the business community. This indicates the political ad..."

---

**Over 100 Japanese stevedores employed at Dillingham’s Railway Wharf struck in May 1941, demanding $1.50 an hour instead of the $1.15 they were receiving. Japanese were hired in their place.**

---

**Holiday Greetings from**

**JONAH LIGHTER**

Tax Consultant

Terminal Bldg.—Km. 1
Tel. 54727

---

**Y. HATA & CO.**

1082 Ala Moana Road

Telephone 65752

Sends Holiday Greetings To Its Patrons, Friends and RECORD Readers

---

**Greetings from...**

**PRECISION RADIO CO.**

Wholesale Distributors for Radio Electronic Products

General Electric Toasters, Roasters, Sandwich Grills, Hand Electric Irons, Steam Irons, Mixers, Toastmaster Toasters and Waffle Irons

RADIOS: RCA — PHILCO — PACKARD BELL and TELEPHONE and MANY OTHER TRAFFIC APPLIANCES

1378 So. King Street, Honolulu

Telephones: 96423-94184
MERRY CHRISTMAS
and a
HAPPY NEW YEAR
from
Merchants' Grill
822 Fort St.
Honolulu, T. H.

RALPH DI SOPA was standing
around the front of Ku'ioy on
Friday night while a cop ap-
proached him and asked for his
identification card. Di Sopa pro-
duced it, but the cop still wasn't
satisfied and wanted to know
what he does for a living.

"Nothing," Di Sopa replied. "I
own this building, that's
and just another case of a
cop not know the businesses
on his beat.
The cop's badge was No. 671.

ONE NARCOTICS operator, to
whom the term "prostitute" might
reasonably be applied, got a bad
beating last week from the Big
Boss and another hechman. The
remon hasn't been advertised,
but such beatings usually happen be-
cause of a holocaust of ether money
or the drug itself.

AN ALLEGED big operator in
the illegal narcotics traffic is said
to have dropped $1,200 in a poker
game last week. The big winner
in the game entered with $56
and came out with $2,600.

HEROIN, contrary to the talk
you'll hear, was first brought in
by heroes. According to an au-
thority in one of the drug posi-
tions to know, it was brought
there by a man who was
by nuns and madams who operated in proli-
ification and who used the drug, so
they did on the mainland, the keep
the profiteers both in their debt
and under their discipline.

"CHECKUP ON DISHONEST
Employer" was the subject of a
talk Saturday afternoon on the
Japanese language broadcuast of

HONOLULU RECORD
Published Every Thursday
by Honolulu Record Publishing
Company, Ltd.
811 Merchant St., Honolulu, T. H.
Entered as second-class matter
May 10, 1889, at the Post Office
March 3, 1879.

A NEGRO who thinks he might
be engine for the draft was de-
ploving his situation and saying,
"If we were going to fight for our
rights in Alabama or Georgia, I'd
be glad enough to go. There, I'd
know what I was fighting for."

POLICEMAN Allen Taylor's ar-
rest was no surprise to the excep-
tional man. "I always think the officer did
the same sort of job for former
Chief Gabrielson. Taylor, who
worked as a "private eye" for the
home on the waterfront lost his
usefulness and his job there, ac-
cording to people who generally
know the score, and tried saloon
beer. When he had no luck at that
beer, it is said, he went back to
the police force as a patrol-
carman.

MOSES NALUA of the O.C
Engineer's Department, as this
is pressed, is to go to San Fran-
isco in June 1959, to get his ex-
amination for a CAF-12 rating and
travel to his appointments with the
Bureau of Planning. But
no one predicted that Aubrey N.
Price, chief examiner of the civil
service department, would take the
exam as well and thus get his
name on the list of those eligible
for a CAF-12 job. Price, who had
even tried saloon beer, was
not available for a conclusive test
for that peculiar drug.

Christmas Greetings
To Our Patrons and Friends...

MYOGA-YA RESTAURANT
Japanese Food — Liquor

1237 Nuanu Avenue
Phone 64720

The Season's Greetings
to the
HONOLULU RECORD

From its co-fighter for Civil Rights
For All People in this Territory

The Hawaii
Civil Rights Congress

Season's Greetings To
UNION BROTHERS and FRIENDS

Let's Make 1951 a Year of Great Progress
In Every Way for a Democratic Hawaii

United Sugar Workers

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
to all our
UNION SISTERS,
BROTHERS
and
FRIENDS!

"Peace On Earth,
Good Will Toward Men"

ILWU
Women's Auxiliary
LOCAL 29
Honolulu, T. H.

A CHRISTMAS MESSAGE
One thousand nine hundred and fifty years ago, on
the plains of Bethel, under a great light, herald-
ing the birth of the Prince of Princes, King of Kings,
our Saviour—Jesus Christ.

Thus was born a religion of holiness and sacredness,
of loveliness and sweetness, of faith and PEACE
ON EARTH, GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN.

This should be our guide, our pledge, in our relation-
ship, in our way of life, on this Christmas Day, so
that we mortal beings can live as FREE MEN IN
PEACE, PROSPERITY AND HAPPINESS.

HOXIE NAKAGAWA
HAROLD SHIN
CASTOR S. BASILIO
MASAO NAKATA
JOSEPH MORITA
MASAO KOYAMATU
JOSEPH LUNACIO

December 21, 1950
The season's greetings
to the
HONOLULU RECORD

From its co-fighter for Civil Rights
For All People in this Territory

The Hawaii
Civil Rights Congress

United Sugar Workers

ILWU LOCAL 142
OAHU DIVISION

Phone 8805
Wahiawa, Oahu

Toku Ishibani, speaking for the
Japanese Unfavorable at Commerce,
said that a local storekeeper,
feeling one of his checkbooks must be
cheating him, checked and found
that several were actually re-
voked. A proprietor had to keep a
constant check on the speaker
said. He didn't say what wages
the dishonest workers were get-
ting.

ON WAIALAE ROAD, a patrol-
man ordered a motorist to the curb
and began writing him out a ticket
for speeding. When the motorist
read the ticket and saw that he
was charged with driving 35 miles
per hour—two above the legal limit
for that stretch, he began to argue.
"I have a Witness," he said, husk-
calling a girl in the front seat, "and
I think I was going 30, and she
thinks so, too. Do you think you're
going to make that reven-see thing
stand up in court?"
The cop decided not, apparently
for he took the ticket back, and
tore it up. Next time, he prob-
ably won't make the margin on his
ticket so, small—even if it's the
truth.

LABORATORY workers who
performed tests on the cadaver of
the baby which was rescued and
died later said that the cause of
death of the baby was the same
as that which caused the death
of the remains. The test results
are still being analyzed, but the
remains were examined and the
cause of death identified in
the post-mortem examinations.

Forty-seven Hawaiian stereo-
scopes were delivered to San Fran-
isco in June 1959, as seems to help break a stick
in the Sailor's Union of the Pa-
cific.
The Story of Mass Unemployment In the Sugar Industry

**Speedup--Higher Productivity--Less Workers**

![Graph showing the relationship between speedup, higher productivity, and less workers over time.](image)

Now It’s Done by 1 Man—Then It Took 7
Sugar Production and Plantation Workers, 1880 to 1950

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Production in Tons</th>
<th>No. Regular Plantation Employees</th>
<th>Tons Sugar Produced per Employee</th>
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<td>50 (10 mos.)</td>
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Production figures (in tons of 2,000 pounds) from Hawaiian Sugar Planters Association publications and Hawaiian Planters' Association Manual of Securites. Up to 1933, production years and with Sept. 30; from 1934 on, production by calendar years ending Dec. 31. Note the drop in production in 1946.

Number of plantation employees includes all types of workers except independent planters. Various sources for figure 1880-1894; Hawaiian Annual 1895-1929; 1929-1939; 1939-1949; 1949-1950. See sources thereafter. Until 1930 the count was taken once a year (usually June 30); from 1930 on, the average number of monthly employees (usually a few hundred more than the June 30 count) is given.

The unusually small figure for 1921 seems a mistake of some kind.
Private U. S. capital invested abroad is estimated at around $10 billion.

Merry Christmas to our Friends and Patrons!

CHRIS' BARBER SHOP
1461 S. KING ST.
Phone 965422

A Merry Christmas!

CITY GRILL
wishes its customers a MERRY CHRISTMAS and a HAPPY NEW YEAR
72 South King Street
Phone 586260

Season's Greetings... Paradise Fruit Co. 920 Kakaako St. Honolulu Telephone 3813

Harriet Bouslog Myer C. Symonds James A. King

On Welfare State Argument

1. The President's mind (the welfare state) is synonymous with socialism. The critics of socialism oppose:
   a. Taxation of those who have been most abundantly showered with the blessings of inflation.
   b. Taxation on the basis of ability to pay.
   c. Taxation adequate to balance the national budget.
   d. Public provision for equal opportunity for persons of equal ability.
   e. Social welfare adequate to give the American people security against the misfortunes of old age, death, and disease.
   f. Government strong enough to deal with the problems which the American people face.
   g. Performance of functions as an activity of the whole people.

3. Activities of unions necessary to make collective bargaining work.
4. Adequate support for agriculture to balance the national economy.
5. Appealing to our history.
6. American history at the point where our post-war return to the troubles we have faced.
7. Religion as the point where it becomes effective in social action.
8. I find the whole pattern—understand me, the whole pattern—of the current critics of socialism—dangerous and anti-democratic, but a degree of truth in almost every criticism.
9. The point that I am making is this: the leaders who move in the pattern which I have been analyzing are false leaders. In my opinion, their arguments will only hasten the coming of socialism as a real political system—President Paul P. Douglas of American University. Except from his speech of May 18 on Republican vs. Democratic Party on "Welfare State."

A Merry Christmas!

ACE SIGN SERVICE
625 Libby Street
HONOLULU
Phone 845725

Iwao Narahara
Grower of MANOA LETTUCE
Wishes his Patrons and Friends a Merry Christmas!

Palolo Valley
Phone 766614

A Merry Christmas!

DEE LITE BAKERY
620 Mokapu Street
Phone 844245
JOSE UMEUDA, Proprietor

From Office Appliance Company, Ltd.
A Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year
39 South King Street
Tel. 57089-59250

A Merry Christmas! RITY YOUR CHRISTMAS CAKES FRUIT CAKES BIRTHDAY CAKES at DEE LITE BAKERY 620 Mokapu Street Phone 844245

Season's Greetings from United Public Workers of America Local 646
1415 NUUANU AVENUE Phone 53274

PINEAPPLE & CANNERY WORKERS’ UNION ILWU LOCAL 152
Kauai - Lanai - Maui - Molokai - Oahu
Christmas and New Year Greetings!

from the Territory's ILWU Sugar Workers

UNITED SUGAR WORKERS

ILWU Local 142

1685 Kapiolani Boulevard — Honolulu, T. H.

Hawaii Division
Maui Division
Kauai Division
Oahu Division
FROM KAUAI . . .

We wish you a Merry Christmas and a Peaceful, Happy 1951!

DOMINADOR AGAYAN  ROBERT KUNKURA
ANICETO AYAIINO  YOSHIKAZU MORIMOTO
TEKE NISHIKI  "DYNA" NAKAMOTO
CHARRI SIA  SATURINO BAYON
KOHI ITAMI  FRANK SILVA
MASANUI "MAM" KUOYAMA

Holiday Greetings . . .
from the

Management and Employees of

TIMES GRILL

645 Kapiolani Blvd.  Tel. 57018

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year

SHIP YOUR HOLIDAY PACKAGES:
Xmas Packages Accepted Up To Dec. 24
New Year Packages Up to Dec. 31

AIR-FLO EXPRESS
Branches. Honolulu — Waikiki — Hilo
AIR CARGO VIA HAWAIIAN AIRLINES
Agencies Throughout the Territory

Green, Murray Endorse Christmas Seal Sale

Leaders of the AFL and CIO endorsed the 40th Annual Christmas Seal Sale.

William Green, president of the AFL, said:

"I sincerely rally all labor and all of labor's friends to extend a full measure of support to the National Tuberculosis Association in its Annual Christmas Seal sale campaign."

President Philip Murray of the CIO said:

"The few pennies we spend for the 1951 Christmas Seals will do much to conquer tuberculosis, with its toll of more than 40,000 lives a year in our country."

"Tuberculosis is a threat to the welfare of Americans; through the sale of Christmas Seals, we can do our part to protect the lives of men, women and children."

Hearty Greetings . . .
to the

HONOLULU RECORD
ILWU FWA Unit 1
KERATA, KAUAII

MERRY CHRISTMAS
and a
HAPPY NEW YEAR

New Hop Inn
Chop Suey
1028 Mananae Street
Tel. 67130

How Pres. Truman Aids His Daughter's Singing

When Paul Hume, music critic of the Washington Post, recently reviewed Margaret Truman's singing unfavorably, the President said he would knock Hume's nose off his face, etc. But according to a New York Times item, Dec. 10, both the President and his daughter know her capabilities, and probably agree in private with Critic Hume that Miss Truman has a most difficult time reaching the end of her songs.

Said the item: Miss Truman tells this favorite story about her father:

"The President heard one of her concerts, sitting in a box with Helen Traubel, the Metropolitan Opera star. At the program was about to begin, the President leaned over and said to Miss Traubel:

"Don't pay any attention to me when I start to tear up the program. It's awful fun to be able to help Margaret up there all alone on the platform."

When a Castle Waited

If you have any complaints about the police department today, especially if it was like in 1951 and you were patient.

Bertanis in the home of one of the Castles caught a burglar red-handed. Mrs. Castle telephoned the police station and told them of the catch. "Well, what about it?" answered the police. "They aren't being at the police station, the police would do nothing about the burglar!"

On January 20, 1952, there was a riot between union (O.U.P.) and non-union sailors at Railway Wharf. Honolulu. Officers of vessels in the harbor were ordered to fire all cannon in their power.

Season's Greetings To the Readers
of the HONOLULU RECORD, from

CLAYTON BLAS
ERICA CARDENAS
JUDY FANCINO
JUDY GONZAL
ROSE GONZAL
SUZIE MANTISON
JOYCE MURAKAMI
MILDRED WATANABE

ILWU Federated Women's Auxiliary
LOCAL 21, UNIT 5, LIHUE, KAUAII

Season's Greetings To the
HONOLULU RECORD
ILWU Federated Women's Auxiliary
UNIT 5 — LIHUE, KAUAII

Season's Greetings To
To Union Brothers and Sisters
and Friends

UNITED SUGAR WORKERS
ILWU LOCAL 142 — UNIT 19
GAPE FARM — KALOA, KAUAII

Merry Christmas and a
Prosperous New Year

TO THE SISTERS OF HAWAII

from
ILWU Federated Women's Auxiliary
LOCAL 21 — KAUAII

United Sugar Workers
ILWU LOCAL 142 — UNIT 19, WAIPAHU
McWilliams' Book On Witch Hunt Tells Of Attack Shifting from People To Ideas

The American tradition of civil liberties is essentially individualistic for attacks on civil rights were previously aimed at people. Today, the attacks are directed against ideas.

"This discovery,try to mean a new one," says Carey McWilliams, "deliberate or not, reveals why people nowadays seem so indifferent to violations of civil rights; it is because they do not see the real violations, the real social wrong. Civil liberties are still considered as individual liberties, not as an aid to social freedom."

Wrote Book On U. S. Japanese

In a letter announcing the publication of his new book, Witch Hunt, the Revival of Heresy, published Nov. 28 by Little, Brown & Co., McWilliams, one of whose earlier books is "Prejudice," a story of Japanese in the U. S., says:

"The Bill of Rights, for example, is a guarantee of civil liberties to the individual. Nothing is said about the civil liberties of groups. The Constitution says not a word about cultural freedom, academic freedom, freedom of scientific inquiry, freedom of political association, etc. Yet today it is clear that these so-called 'social freedoms' are of paramount importance. Individualism had to have civil liberties to realize the conditions which have made self-government possible. But we now have social freedoms if we are to be self-governing."

It is important that individual rights of free speech should not be abridged, the author says, "but it is of far greater importance that all Americans, the citizens of Main Street, should be able to hear all points of view. Free right to listen is of vastly more importance than their right to speak."

Civil Rights Steadily Undermined

As McWilliams started out to do the book on civil rights, he says he began "to see that one of the greatest dangers to civil rights today is that illusion and reality tend to be confused. The reality of civil rights—i.e., their social meaning and significance, their relevance to self-government—is steadily being undermined in ways that do not seem to involve any violation of individual civil rights. For instance, if a radio station owner should wish to write the news as it's received by instructing the newscaster what to say and how to say it, what individual civil liberty has here been violated? Everyone's right to free speech is still officially intact but no one dares to speak."

This situation was not anticipated by Madison and Jefferson, says McWilliams, because they "would not have imagined the coercive force of modern propaganda. To train in our particular tradition of civil liberties, we do not see the significance of such invisible raids on civil rights."

McWilliams says that Witch Hunt, the Revival of Heresy, is "a guide to witch hunting. It tells how, why, and for what reasons it happens. And it is a must for anyone interested in the techniques involved in running down the heretic."

Another book by McWilliams is "The Modern Man."

United Sugar Workers

ILWU Local 142 — Kauai Division
BUYING POWER DWINDLES

The Federal Reserve Board's annual survey of consumer finances shows a "noticeable decline in the average amount of consumer income."

- 7 million families, or 14 per cent, received less than $1,000.
- 17 million families, or one-third, got less than $2,000.
- 25 million families, or one-half, got less than $2,700.
- 37 million families, or 73 per cent, received less than $5,000.
- 51 million families reported no cash income at all.

Those are sharecroppers and small farmers who ended their year's work deeper in debt than when they started it.

Meanwhile, the House committee for reversion on Social Economics, found that a family of four needed $4,111 a year, $79 a week, to provide its minimum needs. Evidently, nearly 25 per cent of all our families live below this minimum standard! The recent 20 per cent increase in income taxes will certainly increase malnutrition and disease as it slices these standard food and clothing budgets.

—California Farm Reporter, November 1950

PRICF WATCHDOG—At a special ceremony in Washington, Michael DiSalvo, former mayor of Toledo, Ohio, is sworn in as special administrator by Supreme Court Justice Tom Clark. (Fed. Press Photo)

Here's a Pearl Harbor Story Few Were Told

The five Sullivan brothers who were killed on a U.S. warship in the Pacific, became quite properly, subjects of much newspaper publicity and even a moving picture. But the five Holden brothers, killed in the USO Arizona in the bombing of Pearl Harbor Dec. 7, 1941, that threw the U.S. into war, were unknown to the general public and are still virtually unheard of except to readers of one newspaper in Chico, which headlined the story 15 months later.

The five Holdens were Negroes, and it is doubtful if even many Honoluluites have heard the story of their sacrifice on that day which is undoubtedly remembered more accurately than any other day of World War II.

The Negro Yearbook of 1947 cites the case of the Holdens as an example to prove its statement: "Negroes made brave by the weight of war, except in a Negro-white relationship."

Seasonal Greetings from
Merry Christmas!
MALUHIA GRILL
WAILUKU, MAUI

MERRY CHRISTMAS . . . TO READERS OF THE RECORD

MERRY CHRISTMAS . . . TO READERS OF THE RECORD

from
Longshore and Allied Workers of Hawaii
ILWU Local 136 — Maui Division
KAHULUI, MAUI

E. K. KATO STORE
KAHULUI, MAUI

SEASON'S GREETINGS FROM
Henry Studio and Children's Shop
PAIA, MAUI

Merry Christmas!
IGE MARKET
KAHULUI, MAUI

Seasonal Greetings from
Haleakala Hotel and Dining Room
We Cater to the Workingmen
Box 440
WAILUKU, MAUI

Seasonal Greetings from
KALUA PEA CABIN
KAHULUI, MAUI

Seasonal Greetings from
Liberty Cafe
PAIA, MAUI

Seasonal Greetings from
Kahului Florist
KAHULULU, MAUI

Merry Christmas!
Paia Clothes Cleaners
PAIA, MAUI

Seasonal Greetings from
Christmas Greetings to Our Union Brothers and Sisters!

UNITED SUGAR WORKERS
ILWU Local 142 — Unit 15
WAILUKU, MAUI

Holiday Greetings to Workers of Hawaii...

**
PINEAPPLE & CANNERY WORKERS UNION
Local 152 — Unit 15
(MAUI PINE, KAULUULI)

Merry Christmas...
To Readers of the RECORD
from
UNITED SUGAR WORKERS
ILWU Local 142 — Unit 14-B
PUUNENE, MAUI

Merry Christmas...
To Readers of the RECORD
from
Longshore and Allied Workers of Hawaii
ILWU Local 136 — Maui Division
KAHULUI, MAUI

Big Five Top Executives "Contemptuous" in '34

L. L. Mcandless, defeated candidate for delegate to Congress in 1934, in a suit, charged that Sam Wright won the election because the Republicans had poured in Big Five money and intimidated plantation voters. Subsequently, at a hearing in Judge D. D. Gordon's circuit court, it was disclosed that Richard A. Coyle, president of C. Brewer & Co., Ltd., contributed $4,650 to the Republican Party that year. H. Alexander Walker, president of American Factors, also contributed $4,000; Frank F. Adair, president of Castle & Cooke, likewise $4,000; John Waterhouse, president of Alexander & Baldwin, $4,000.

The examination of Mr. Cooke by Mcandless' attorney, Fred Patterson, is thus reported in the Honolulu Star Bulletin (Jan. 20, 1935):

"These personal contributions, Mr. Cooke, Mr. Patterson inquired, 'were you not reimbursed for them by C. Brewer & Co.?'" "I must refuse to answer the question."

"Is it not a fact that C. Brewer & Co. took care of your contribution to the Republican Party, was the next query."

"Mr. Cooke declined to answer the question."

Mr. Walker of American Factors also stood on his rights and refused to answer."

"What proportion of your salary did you give to the ORC?"

"I decline to answer that."

"Do you deny you spent about $20,000 for political purposes in this past election?"

"I do."

"Has American Factors augmented your salary in order that you may make contributions to the Republican Party?"

"Here Attorney Beebe entered an objection and the witnesses declined to answer."

SEASON'S GREETINGS FROM
Henry Studio and Children's Shop
PAIA, MAUI
### LAND MONOPOLY

#### How Is of Hawaii Is Owned

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GOVERNMENT LANDS</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Federal</td>
<td>151,843 A.</td>
<td>(237.3 sq. mi.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii Homes Commission</td>
<td>91,090 A.</td>
<td>(145.1 sq. mi.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Territorial</td>
<td>283,260 A.</td>
<td>(458.6 sq. mi.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>County of Hawaii</td>
<td>567 A.</td>
<td>(0.9 sq. mi.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Government Lands</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,327,289 A.</strong></td>
<td><strong>(1,917.6 sq. mi.)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SOME LARGE PRIVATE HOLDINGS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Holder</th>
<th>Lands (A.)</th>
<th>Acres (sq. mi.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bernice P. Bishop Estate (1945)</td>
<td>292,751</td>
<td>457.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Smart (Parker Ranch)</td>
<td>181,280</td>
<td>265.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Glover (Kahuku Ranch)</td>
<td>158,177</td>
<td>247.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. H. Shipman, Ltd. (1945)</td>
<td>74,183</td>
<td>115.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruggles P. Tong (1950)</td>
<td>35,689</td>
<td>53.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Electric Light L. Inc. (1945)</td>
<td>30,925</td>
<td>47.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. L. McCandless Trust Estate (1945)</td>
<td>29,919</td>
<td>47.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onomea Sugar Co. (1940)</td>
<td>29,550</td>
<td>45.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Campbell Estate (1950)</td>
<td>25,999</td>
<td>39.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oluu Sugar Co., Ltd. (1949)</td>
<td>24,318</td>
<td>36.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yee Hop, Ltd. (1950)</td>
<td>21,351</td>
<td>32.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thelma K. Mary E. Stillman and</td>
<td>19,272</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary S. Robinson Trust Fund</td>
<td>17,704</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hutcheson Sugar Plantation Co. (1940)</td>
<td>18,806</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hakalau Plantation Co. (1950)</td>
<td>16,267</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leilani Sugar Co., Ltd. (1948)</td>
<td>14,725</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kohala Sugar Co. (1949)</td>
<td>14,763</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kanua Ranch, Ltd. (Castle &amp; Cooke) (1950)</td>
<td>13,771</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawai`i Mill Co. (1950)</td>
<td>13,700</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McWayne Ranch (Robinson H.)</td>
<td>12,018</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edith Austin and Walter Austin</td>
<td>11,348</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queen's Hospital (1950)</td>
<td>10,508</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lilikolani Trust Estate (1950)</td>
<td>10,424</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Kelcy Trust Estate (1950)</td>
<td>9,665</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leilani Sugar Co. (1950)</td>
<td>6,330</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. A. Richardson Trust Estate (1950)</td>
<td>4,398</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pauahui Sugar P' Co. (1949)</td>
<td>3,857</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Hawaiian Evangelical</td>
<td>3,157</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asn. (1950)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Hind, Ltd. and Robert Hind</td>
<td>2,764</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust Estate (1950)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hakalau Trust Co., Ltd. (1950)</td>
<td>2,678</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maui Sugar Co., Ltd. (1950)</td>
<td>1,632</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magoon Estate, Ltd. (1950)</td>
<td>1,690</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Large Private Holdings, More Than</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,108,686 A.</strong></td>
<td><strong>(1,756.7 sq. mi.)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Other Private Holdings, Less Than</strong></td>
<td><strong>211,225 A.</strong></td>
<td><strong>(345.7 sq. mi.)</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,319,911 A.</strong></td>
<td><strong>(4,098.4 sq. mi.)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GOVERNMENT LEASES

Nearly 9-5 of the Hawaii Homes Commission and other Territorial Lands are leased — 416,958 Acres (655.8 sq. mi.). Of this, 585,980 Acres (575.5 sq. mi.) are leased to 2,000 owners.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Owner</th>
<th>Acres (sq. mi.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Robert Hind, Ltd.</td>
<td>124,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Smart (Parker Ranch)</td>
<td>98,541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaiian Agricultural Co.</td>
<td>40,150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kukanui Ranch Co., Ltd.</td>
<td>19,993</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hutchinson Sugar Plantation Co.</td>
<td>18,934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kahua Ranch, Ltd.</td>
<td>15,757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. H. Carter, Trustee for Stillman</td>
<td>15,723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W. H. Shipman, Ltd. (Pihoula Ranch)</td>
<td>13,335</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenwell Farms</td>
<td>9,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kawili Sugar Co.</td>
<td>3,210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson A. McWayne</td>
<td>2,720</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. L. McCandless Trust Estate</td>
<td>2,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hilo Sugar Plantation Co.</td>
<td>2,070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honokaa Sugar Co., Ltd.</td>
<td>1,685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kohala Sugar Co.</td>
<td>1,787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamakua Mill Co.</td>
<td>1,391</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honohu Sugar Co.</td>
<td>991</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hakalau Plantation Co.</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ola Sugar Co., Ltd.</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ono Sugar Co.</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Peaceful, Prosperous New Year**

**Mole Kalikimaka and a Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year To RECORD Readers!**

**Hilo Macaroni Factory, Ltd.**

**Hilo, Hawaii**

**784 Kamehameha Avenue**

**Molokai Kaliikimaka**

**United Sugar Workers**

**Hilo, Hawaii**

**May the Spirit of Christmas Prevail Throughout the New Year**

**United Sugar Workers**

**ILWU Local 142 — Unit 9 (Kaiwi)**

**Ookala, Hawaii**

**ILWU Local 142 — Unit 10 (Hamakua Mill)**

**Pauilo, Hawaii**
MacArthur Frees Shigemitsu, Victim of Korean Terrorist’s Bomb in Shanghai

By KOI ARIYOSHI

"Kim Koo was nothing until he pulled the trigger of the philosophy of 1932. He was the best known Korean terrorist to that date."

The man with the hard style and the black hat sitting across the table from me was Kim Koo, president of the Asian University in exile at the Chinese Nationalist wartime capital. Shigemitsu’s Last Blow Off

"Whom did Kim Koo get in 1927? A school. Kim Yak San sipped the hot tea and spoke slowly.

"Mamoru Shigemitsu, new war minister of Japan, and General Koo, who is an ambassador to Washington when Japan bombed Pearl Harbor. Shigemitsu promised to give Koo an eye. This incident made Kim Koo’s political career. He became very popular among Koreans because we all detested the Japanese soldiers and Kim Yak San, who spoke in Japanese. He said we were an advanced civilization.

MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, war

The general had a well-organized network in China and had his underground connections with many countries in China and Manchuria. Kim Koo was active in the underground movement. He was arrested in Shanghai on December 15, 1945, and sentenced to life imprisonment.

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American "Behind the Japanese Lines" Entertain Chinese at Christmas Time

By EDWARD ROHRBAUGH

Christmas, in an area we laughingly called "behind the Japanese lines," in 1944, was very pleasant for the American military and civilian personnel stationed there—particularly because the personnel was so small.

We were behind the Japanese lines in Pacific, all right, but the total strength consisted of four lieutenants of the Army of the United States and four civilian employees of the Office of War Information.

Being where we were had its advantages. Back in Chiang-kuo and Kuning, our position was considered at least hazardous enough to keep any military brass from visiting us to enforce military etiquette.

"We ought to have a Christmas party for the kids," said Chris, one of the O.W.I. men, and that's what we decided to do.

The only kids we knew were the children of the Chinese employees of the agencies we represented, so we announced that there would be a Christmas party for them.

Albert Fung, one of the employees, who came from Hong-Kong, volunteered to be Santa Claus. Physically, Albert didn't seem quite the man for the job, for he was very small and looked no more than 18, himself, but he had seen Santa Claus before and he spoke Chinese. He got the assignment.

On the afternoon of Christmas Day, the children—about 10 of them—were herded dutifully by their parents into the big room to be entertained by Old America-

can. So that everyone could see (they needed, they were placed on high stools out in the middle of the room, ranging from a girl of seven on one end of the line to a toddler of six months, who was supported on his father's lap by his mother.

Tough Audience

Then the entertainment began. Miss Chun, who had been a school-tacher, tried to get the kids to ask a question and answer game, but that only half fulfilled the story-teller's questions, the children only eyed her suspiciously and some seemed to have lost interest in an answer.

Then Mrs. Pong, who was considered something of a humorist, tried his patter and, while he made the grownups laugh, the children only looked bored and the teacher began to fidget.

Chris, Hoppy and the rest of the Americans were standing at one side, shitting a potent type of eggnog which involved a case of hard apple wine while we couldn't understand what was being said. We knew that the show was losing an egg,

Song Gets Laughs

Chris finished singing "Santa, P"a Children Scared

All the Stella were empty except the one with the toddler. He laughed and tapping his hands together. But the other kids had all disappeared except one girl who was crying and balding to her mother. The others, it turned out, were missing neurons their parents.

The parents said pious eye asking immediately, and took their children home, some of them still sobbing nervously.

"Anyhow," said Ching, "they'll probably remember Christmas a long time. But if they don't, I will."

Don't forget your Christmas letter.

Sugar Workers of Kahuku... Send Holiday Greetings to All Union Brothers and Sisters in the Territory

UNIVERS SUGAR WORKERS
ILWU Local 142—Unit 17
Kahuku, Oahu

Merry Christmas...

Eat, Drink and Be Merry In Air-Conditioned Comfort at the WATERFRONT CAFE

448 ALA MOANA BLVD. (Opp. Pier 4)

Telephone 67171

Honolulu

LOCAL LIQUOR STORE

Complete Lines of Popular Beer - Wines - Liquors

1042 Bethel Street
Tel. 54815

Corner

Photor-Engraving Co.

2952-B South King Street Phone 75884

PACIFIC PHOTO-ENGRAVING CO.

A Merry Christmas to RECORD READERS
IT IS MORE BLESSED TO GIVE

Christmas time is the season of the year when quite naturally we think of our families and close personal friends. This is an appeal to every person qualified, during this Christmas Season, to think beyond the members of our family and more personal friends in the community.

We are asking each one who reads this appeal to consider seriously donating a pint of blood to be used by the Disaster Relief Agency in the time of stress. No one can tell when that need may come, but it may come sooner than you think.

It is urged that you consider signing the coupon hereon, and mail it promptly to the Volunteer Placement Bureau, 1388 Lusitana Street, Honolulu, or telephone 67771 for an appointment.

Do this before Christmas Day or as soon thereafter as possible, and the happiness which will come from having made a community contribution will brighten your Christmas Season. It is much more blessed to give than to receive, knowing that what you gave saved a life and knowing that the receiver perhaps was much less fortunate than you.

As a Christmas gift to the community, I pledge a pint of blood to the Disaster Relief Plasma Reserve. I will make my own appointment at the Blood Bank of Hawaii, telephone 67771.

NAME __________________________________________ Phone ______________________
ADDRESS __________________________________________
I wish to be called about a definite appointment.
NAME __________________________________________ Phone ______________________
ADDRESS __________________________________________

Please clip and mail coupon TODAY to the Volunteer Placement Bureau, 1388 Lusitana St., Honolulu — Phone 501315.

Greetings from Honokaa

Mele Kalikimaka!
Honokaa Retailers
Honokaa, Hawaii

Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!

K. Kaneshiro Store
Honokaa, Hawaii

HOLIDAY GREETINGS TO ALL!

Mura’s Quality Tailor
Honokaa, Hawaii

The Angels Sang:
“Peace On Earth”
May this Holiday be
Peaceful and Joyous!

Castillo’s Music Company
Honokaa, Hawaii

MERRY CHRISTMAS!
We will help you
Look Your Best
for the Holidays!

Honokaa Beauty Shop
Honokaa, Hawaii

BEST WISHES FOR
CHRISTMAS and for 1951!

Honokaa Sweet Shop
Honokaa, Hawaii

Christmas and New Year’s Greetings
To All Our Friends!

Hamasaki Jewelry
Honokaa, Hawaii

To Workers Everywhere...

Let Us Fight for Peace and Democracy
Along With Our Fight for More Pork Chops!

UNITED SUGAR WORKERS
ILWU Local 142 – Unit 12
HONOKAA, HAWAII

FUJIMOTO SUPER SERVICE
BUS — TAXI — U-DRIVE
HILO HONOKAA KUKUIHALE KOHALA
Phones: Hilo e/o County Terminal—3441-2221
Honokaa Fujimoto Bus & Taxi—2-443
Kohala Yamamoto Hotel—Koh 735
Special Trips Around the Island in Flexible Streamliner Bus or To Our New Model 5-7 Passenger Sedans.
P. O. Box 1702 TPA AGENT Hilo, Hawaii
Western Bloc Split On

"There is, in short, to put it bluntly, something of a rebellion in the making within the Western coalition against the United States policy in the Far East," James Reston, top political reporter for the New York Times in the nation's capital, wrote Dec. 19. "Quite a few of our friends are confused," he added, "that our policy toward the Chinese Communists has been wrong, has contributed greatly to the present crisis, and must be changed.

In reviewing the Attlee mission to the U. S., Reston said that the Secretary of State Dean Acheson, "unquestioned boldness, was willing to talk of cease-fire along the present parallel in Korea, but favored talks on Korea alone."

The British in taking a totally different approach, felt there was little or no chance of a just peace in Korea unless the talks were broadening to take in all the other questions. Foremost, recognition of the Peking governments membership in the U.N., and Reston wrote that "Our Canadian neighbors are strongly opposed to the Acheson. Far Eastern mission than the British. Western Europe is against us, for it argues, and, as Mr. Attlee told the President, he felt sure that a policy of "justified" war against the communist Chinese would not get majority support in the United Nations and the United Nations."

Hawaiian Lumbee Trust

A U. S. commissioner investigated an alleged trust matter in Hawaii in February 1957. "Definitive evidence was given by different witnesses both of the existence of a combination between the defendants and of the refusal of the American-Hawaiian Steamship Co. to carry goods for a small lumber dealer," this deal

in T. ORIKAI STORE Papakou, Hawaii Papakou, Hawaii

Season's Greetings to our Friends and Patrons

PEGGY'S Barber Shop Papakou, Hawaii

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in T. HIROKA STORE Papakou, Hawaii Papakou, Hawaii

Merry Christmas To All.

NAMIO Service Station Phone 35445 Papakou, Hawaii

Chiristmas cheer.
and May Your New Year Be a Happy One!

S. YAMADA CONTRACTOR Papakou, Hawaii

Merry Christmas and Happy New Year.

S. Yoshiyama Store Papakou, Hawaii

Wishes One and All best of HOLIDAY GREETINGS

S. Yoshiyama Store Papakou, Hawaii

MERRY CHRISTMAS

to Readers of the RECORD!

Fran's Tavern Phone 35351 Papakou, Hawaii

MERRY CHRISTMAS May the New Year Bring Prosperity To All

PAAUAU Community Store PAAUAU, HAWAII

Hilo Had Anti-Oriental Union; Struck Matson on this Basis

Today we denounce as anti-good will activities, the attempt to keep skilled jobs for whites only.

How many of our Hilo sub-

scribers know that there was once a union dedicated to the same purpose?

Pounced on April 16, 1963, the Federation of Allied Traders enrolled some 600 members, being a majority of the non-oriental workers of Hilo and vicinity. The Fear of non-oriental labor — 8-hour day, weekly payment of wages, a minimum wage to cover living wages, establishment of an arbitra-

ion board.

To Bar Orientals Its express purpose, however, was to keep Orientals out of the skilled trades and business. In the words of a resolution prepared by a committee of trades leaders:

... the undersigned ... do hereby agree that we will employ any citizen laborer but we will not hire only laborer; that we will not finish, nor contract to finish for any person or persons belonging to the "smaller" labor, and that in all cases where citizens are in competition with Americans citizens, we will provide for the latter to all of personal damage.

A federal report on labor consoli-
dations in Hawaii by the 1960 census. Only 34 were "American," 55 were "Canadian," 24 were "Portuguese," and 24 were "other" and the rest were "Chinese." The "other" group could not read and write English. More than one-third (300) were Orientals. In a word, "anti-chinese" labor, non-Oriental labor.

The "citizen laborers" of course, had good reason to fear Oriental competition. Chinese, and particularly those already working down wages by taking jobs at low pay. Thus, the only solution that the Chinese have found of, was to bar them by law or boycott from anything except agricultural labor. No great was the gap be-

 tween the "citizens" and the Orientals that the former could not imagine bringing the latter into their unions.

Legislature Underwrites Discrimination

The legislative action back drivers secured the passage of a law to cut down Oriental competition by requir-
ing all hawkmans to pass an examination in English before being licensed. The Hilo Feder-

ation of Allied Traders, and several members of the small contractors also appealed the 1,600 legislatures to pass a law requiring em-

ployment of citizens only on public works contracts.

The Japanese responded with threats of a counter-boycott. In fact, before no less than 44 states were represented, ranging from Idaho to New York, but most numerous were the laborers (20), carpenters (40), teamsters (41), painters (80) and operators (20).

Divided Membership

The press vary on occupations and the number of men in any skilled trade alwasy seem to be represented, but the federation is still fighting for orientals to form an organization on at least trade lines. In Hawaii, including some employers as well as employees, the federation was not strongly trade-union. In Hawaii, when the Waikiki stevedores struck in May 1963, the federation was divided into six unions, and the stevedores were finally censored them for noisy and "radical" action. With over 300 votes at the disposal of the Matson line, the federation's only future would have been in remaining a political party, representing the "small men" as against the labor interests of the Big Island.

About six months after the Fed-
nation was organized, however, the members with trade-union background decided that it should be split into a trade union. The federation was divided into six unions, and the car-
penters, the carvers, the stevedores and the repairmen were required to choose one of these members and received char-

ers as catcher Federal Unions No. 1, No. 2.

With their forces thus divided, the 600 Federationists amounted to 150, none politically or as trade-unionists. All of the unionists died within a few months except the carpenters, who were still footing their charter in 1965.

How had to wait 36 months, un-

til 1957, before it had another labor movement — this time one that had as its object the eco-

nomic and political advance of all working people, coldly, calmly, Oriental and Oc-

dedent.

MERRY CHRISTMAS
Kurokawa Barber Shop Papakou, Hawaii

KALOA GARAGE Wishes you one and all A Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year!

N. NAMOTO, Prop.
Papakou, Hawaii
Convicts, Others Accuse Prison Official; Set for Fight To Have Charges Heard

(outside the completion of the case would be very difficult. Deputy Warden Motz, named by one as a severe and biased disciplinary official, sits every Wednesday as judge of the disciplinary court, prisoners say, and there is no way of determining his bias. There is no appeal from his decision. One adverse witness may convict a man in that court, prisoners say, regardless of the testimony of that witness, if Motz cares to believe him. "I told the prisoners," said one observer, "not a prisoner, that they'd be better off if they didn't say anything before that court. Then no one could win." And some prisoners have, they say, adopted the tactic because they felt any effort at defense might only invite more severe punishment."

Chaplin Plans To Make Film In England

Charlie Chaplin's next film, it is reliably reported, will be shot in Scotland. This is the picture about the aging clown, who, in the torment of the theatrical tradition, as a dignitary, is presented in this film.

Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year

KIMURA FISH MARKET
97 Lihuehi St. Hilo, Hawaii

Merry Christmas... For Holiday Enjoyment

SHIMA'S U DRIVE will get you places.

Shima's Garage and Service Station
Phone 3426
671 Kamehameha Ave.
Hilo, Hawaii

Merry Christmas
Sushi and Okazu Wholesale and Retail
Kilauea Sushi Shop
183 Kilauea Ave., Hilo, Hawaii

Merry Christmas To Our Patrons and Friends

PARAMOUNT GRILL
37 Haili Street
HILO, HAWAII

Merry Christmas and A Happy New Year

Papaikou Safety Bus Service
W. Ah Chun and M. De Morales, Props.
Papaikou, Hawaii

To Our Friends and Patrons...

Harris Sanitary Laundry
Dry Cleaning and Laundry
165 Kineoole Street
Phone 3969
Hilo, Hawaii
Phone 5-W-398
Honokaa, Hawaii

To Union Brothers, Sisters and Friends
HOLIDAY GREETINGS

To the Readers of the HONOLULU RECORD

THE MEMBERS OF THE
UNITED SUGAR WORKERS
ILWU Local 14—Unit 6
PEPEEKEO, HAWAII

Season's Greetings To All
May the NEW YEAR be a PEACEFUL one!
Christmas Greetings and A Happy New Year!

Kawachi Restaurant
Phone. 44346

Benney's Meat Market
Phone 44533

Sincere Holiday Greetings from Waipahu...

To the Organized and Unorganized Workers, the Unemployed and Friends.

Let us resolve to bring peace and happiness throughout the world, with each and everyone of us consciously fighting for Peace and Human Progress!

Pedro Albornoz
Honorato Castellano
Luciano Castellano
Roy Edamatsu
Shigeo Fukioka
Kelly Furuyama
Takashi Genishi
Dionicio Gregorio
Masa u Iwama
Richard Higa
Toshie Higuchi
Ricky Imaoka
Edward Inouye
Izma Ishihara
Masayuki Kaminaka
C. Kaneshiro
T. Kaneshiro
T. Kimura
Paulino Largo

Newton Miyagi
Shin Nakagawa
Shinichi Oda
Castner Ogawa
Major Okada
Mitsuo Okamura
Martin Rasa
Jitsuo Saiki
Fred Sakai
Maeo Sato
Masamichi Shinozawa
Frank Takano
Yutaka Takano
H. Tokita
Tokuji Uchiyama
Brown Watabu
Noboru Yamamoto
A Friend
A Friend

Fukumoto Garage
Phone 4-2291
Pahala, Kau

Wishes All Its Friends and Patrons
A MERRY CHRISTMAS and a HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Y. Honda Store
Extends the Best of HOLIDAY GREETINGS
Phone 44622
PAHALA, HAWAII

HOLIDAY GREETINGS
L. Chong, Limited
DEALERS IN
General Merchandise,
Beers and Wines,
Radio Service
PAHALA, HAWAII

KOKUA WEST MAUI ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION
One of the most community-minded organizations on Maui is the West Maui Athletic Association, organized in 1946. During the sugar lockout because of the arbitrary attitude of the manager and company personnel and athletic departments of the plantations, this organization has been the leading and most active in helping to solve the problems of the various activities, including those of recreation and athletics. For this reason, prior to the coming of the ILWU to the plantations, every activity of the employees was sponsored by the athletic division of the plantations. In the 46 lockout, however, the house was left in the hands of a small number of men who had to be freed from the constant domination of the plantation system and administrators. Seated around union headquarters during the bitter days of the lockout, a number of union men talked of organizing an athletic association of community groups, free from the control of plantation policies. This became a reality and was named as the West Maui Athletic Association. One of the major purposes of the association was the financing of its program. A loan of 5000 was arranged through the union and a capital was secured which was a success. The response by the community to the program of the association was spontaneous and excellent. Out of this group came the spark to start the many leagues and teams that now compose the association. Because the association has received too much support from the community, plantation officials, meanwhile, tried to head the group off with a rival organization they could control. This was the start of the Community Association. The Community Association received the blessing of the Maui Community Chest and as such, received a regular budget to carry out its work. However, the West Maui AA, also a community group, not having been approved by plantation officials, held off on its activities, as was coldly and atonement from the Maui Community Chest was conveyed that whenever the drive for the Chest came around, its officials were quick to contact the union and West Maui AA officials, who were members of the support. This support has been given, but in the meantime, the Community Association has been helped out of the money and persons, while the West Maui AA has not. This has been pretty hard for the West Maui AA and union members to swallow.

We hold the work of the West Maui Athletic Association, we understand a hearing will be held pretty soon by Community Chest officials on the plan of red and closed to us by sharing in the contributions. Chest officials can, either take an arduous attitude toward West Maui AA, or make an accommodation. There is no doubt that the AA should get the support of the Chest budget to help carry on its community program. Our support goes to the West Maui Athletic Association.

SPORT TID-BITS FROM HOME AND THERE

The Hawaii Visitors Bureau is laying its drums for an increased appropriation for the next two years. Funny thing is that Big Business seems to harp on governmental interference, yet is the first to protest salaries. We can't see now the visitors bureau rates all the subsidy when it is an adjunct of the Chamber of Commerce and the Matson Navigation Co. and Hawaiian Hotels, Ltd.

The University could request a subsidy for its football team as it brings publicity to Hawaii. For that matter, the Kekaha Athletic Association should also request a subsidy to carry on its business, as it is a part of the economy on the island. The Beach Boys Association should get a picture of the pie because they feed atmosphere to the whole tourist trade. There really is no end to this subsidy business.

CHRISTMAS GREETINGS
from
Ah Sing Zone Store
Phone 44618
PAHALA, HAWAII

Sports World
By Wilfred Oka

KOKUA WEST MAUI ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION
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Looking Backward

PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS

Editor's Note—For our look backward this week we give, word for word, an editorial that appeared in the Pacific Commercial Advertiser on September 3, 1868, under the above title. Although the Advertiser's editor, Walter G. Smith, was probably more prejudiced towards the Chinese than he is today, his setup in this instance, reflected a general contempt for the public school system and for the non-Caucasians whose children attended the public schools. This contempt is not wholly dead today, as may be seen from the small number of non-Caucasian students admitted to Punahou School.

"The chief reason why the leading private school in Hawaii is crowded to the doors can hardly be set down as social, although this consideration may weigh with some. Strong and well-paid teachers and modern facilities are, of course, persuasive; but those who would understand why the school in question is preferred by so many to any public school must first realize the social change which has come over white people regarding the co-education of the races.

"The old missionary idea, that was the association in school of white children with those of other races would raise the level of the whites. So it would and did; but it also lowered the level of the whites. The various races struck an average. A Chinese boy, for example, was somewhat slower than his white cousin and the white boy somewhat less equipped, philosophically and morally at least, than his little cousin of Philadelphia or London. But until he learned, unadaptable habits, their standards were altered; their English was corrupted by the Jargon heard about them. Just as the English of small children is being spoiled now when they go abroad among the Japanese people, and as the number of Chinese, Japanese and other non-Caucasians increased in the public schools the benefit upon the white minority became more pronounced. In some botany schools of children in the mass given to Labor Commissioner Sargent when he was last here, there were thousands of brown and yellow youngsters crowding about less than five of white children. One could not help feeling sorry for the whites; under such environments they could hardly be expected to grow up with the same instincts of men and women, the same ideas or civilization and Americanism. It will be small recompense to the parents to know that their children, in holding part of their paleolithic inheritance, may have lost a little of their modern capitalism. Their followers were thrown to the lions at Porterville gladiatorial performances. Emperor Nuro burned bodies of five Christians to light the garden for the privileged who feasted.

The world has changed since the time of Jesus Christ, because people strove for improvement. But for hundreds of millions, the changes have lagged far behind, have been too slow in coming.

During this Yule season, as they always do, these people look for sympathy and support. They turned to us, because our country was born of a revolt against British oppression, and we have always been friends of the Chinese chieftain, Chiang Kai-shek, Bao Dai and similar democratic elements who need foreign support and war to suppress the millions.

Peace on earth and good will toward men will come only when the hungry are not hungry and the hundreds of millions find decency, respect and equality in this One World. As Jesus and His followers strove for a fuller life, so do people today.

Merry Christmas, as we struggle for peace on earth, good will toward men!