**ROAD MAINTENANCE NEEDED**

**WESLEY ROSS, TAKEO FURUIKE, 5 OTHERS LAYED OFF BY LIBBY**

Wesley Ross, member of the C-C civil service commission, Takeo Furuike, former ILWU official, and five other supervisors have been laid off by Libby. MeNeil & Libby in what company spokesmen call a "reduction in force" move.

The separations are to be final March 16.

Not Connected With City Hall

Conflicting statements about the way Libby employees can be hired for the city have been heard by aldermen. A new report on the city's police force is being prepared by police chief Robert H. Cargill.

Walter Phinney, who has been Libby's chief of police for the past five years, has been hired by the city as assistant police chief.

**Bishop Estate Moves to Counter Democratic Plan to Force Sale of Land**

Bishop Estate is moving to counter the Democratic plan to force the sale of land on the estate's behalf. The estate has filed suit to have the plan declared unconstitutional.

**Estimate ILWU Has 39 Per Cent Vote on 62 Ships; SIU Has 32**

Estimates of the ILWU and the SIU election results vary. An ILWU official estimates that the ILWU has 39 per cent vote on 62 ships, while the SIU has 32 per cent.

**POLITICAL NOTES**

**Party Lines Watched By Leaders As Home Rule Issue Hits Legislature**

The Democratic majority will hold the balance of power in the Legislature, especially if it becomes necessary to pass a home rule bill.

It is by no means certain, however, that all Republicans will vote along the traditional party lines on the home rule issue. There is some doubt that the majority as a whole still holds the support of all Republicans from both parties.

In the Senate, party observers say there is doubt that the D's and R's will vote as they did last year. A few members have been heard to say that they do not agree with the principle of home rule.
H-BOMB WIDOW WRITES...

Please Don't Let My Husband Die In Vain

(Translated from: Fuso Kuruma, No 175, 1955 by Japan Letter
San Francisco)

On September 23, my husband was the first of our nation’s atomic victims, and his body is the last of our people to be buried in that country. He was shot and killed in front of his house for no reason.

Auto Output Biggest

In History For Jan.; Unemployment Rising

DECATUR (Ill.) Notwithstanding the pouring rain and wet street conditions, the automobile output in history for January, 1955, was at a peak.

For Recovery

I felt that I could hardly keep body and soul together as I rode the bike back to my parents’ house. It was raining and cold, but I had to get back to the factory to see my family. I was so worried about my job that I couldn’t go home.

West Indian Writer Tells Why Negroes

Migrate To Large Numbers

"Paradise at 33 Shillings"

That’s the title of a novel by J. L. Metcalfe, a writer from the British West Indies, in which he describes the life of a simple man named "Paradise." In this novel, he explains why many Negroes migrate to the United States, particularly to the West Coast.

UPW Campaigns for Negro Office Workers

In Meat Industry

"CHRIS-CO (PP). - The United Packinghouse Workers (UPW) has launched a campaign against the management of major meat packers—Armour, Swift, Wilson and Company—in their efforts to increase the wages of their workers in the general office.

UPW campaigns have been successful in increasing the wages of office workers in many companies in the meat industry. The UPW has also been successful in getting the government to order firms which discriminate in hiring. The UPW also has a strong presence on the arbitration board in cases of discrimination.

Face Black and Grouse

The upholding of the same as his promise to you, the promises he made to you, he broke. I tried to explain to him that things had changed, but he would not believe me.

Before he finished half of it, he became critically ill with jaundice.

Stop Making Rats

At a time when he was feeling better, he made an appeal by radio. His voice was weak, but his words clear. He said that he was afraid of being27-year-old man, and that is why we cannot understand his feelings. He said that if this was to happen to 1,000 people, there would be no way we could find a solution. He also said that the government should stop making such horrible things.

As I think of his appeal, I feel that I must write this letter to warn of the hydrogen bomb. His life became a sacrifice and a prayer that it may not fall again. I am sure that he has explained to me the effects of the radioactivity. This sperm became the first victim of the dust.

It has been twelve years since we were married. He was forty years old, just the beginning of his best years—he died without finishing his life. I pray with all my heart, and may his bereaved fisherman's wife pray for his spirit to reach heaven, that my soul may rest in peace. The government must understand the curtain of distrust that exists between the East and West due to these atomic and hydrogen bombs and that world peace prevail.

It makes me shiver to think about that fact. In 1961, my husband had a heart attack. I was a young woman at the time, and I had to get up and work.

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Agency System Defended in Olaa Suit; Amfac Takes 21 2/3% From Gross

The legal fight of minority stockholders of Olaa Sugar Co. to have the 10-year-old system of distribution of dividends maintained in the face of a takeover attempt by Amfac and the majority stockholders of Olaa under advisement. This motion asked the court that issues of material fact in the case concerning the consent which goes back to 1930 are:

1. Whether the agreements were made in "good faith.
2. Whether they were "fair and reasonable.
3. Whether or not they were "fraudulent.
4. Whether or not the agreements were made in the best interests of American Factors and its officers.
5. Whether the agreements were approved by a majority of "interest" and "interested" directors and "disinterested" directors.
6. Whether all facts of the agreement starting in 1933, and amended in 1938, were disclosed to stockholders.

Attorney Hughes argued that the agreement was not reasonable and that it was made in the best interests of Olaa but not in the best interests of the minority stockholders. He also argued that the agreement was not made in the best interests of American Factors and its officers.

Subversive Activities
Agency Head Denies Membership in IMUA

The chairman of the territorial committee of the agency head denies that he has ever been a member of the organization. The chairman of the committee was appointed by Hughes and has been active in the organization. The chairman of the committee was asked if he had ever been a member of the organization. He said that he had not been a member of the organization.

The territorial subversive activities commission has been investigating the activities of AM Hawaii in the state of Utah. The organization has been accused of promoting communism in the state. The investigation has been ongoing for several months and has been criticized by some members of the organization.

No Full Disclosure
He also argued that there was no full disclosure of the assets of the organization. He said that the shareholders should be aware of the full assets of the organization.

Amfac stands to gain from perverting the agency system and "selling" its shares to minority stockholders who have no acre commission. He said he had the practice of a system which would allow the minority stockholders to benefit from the sale of the company’s shares without the need for a full commission.}

When In HIlo Make

The

Cunningham Hotel
Your Home
111 Wall Street
In the Heart Of The City
Clean Rooms
Comfortable Beds
Near Airports
Located
Special Rates By Day, Week
T. M. Cunningham, Owner
P. O. Box 1000, Hilo, Hawaii

Mr. Bridges

AFL-CIO Merger Can Bring Labor Strength—Bridges

What does the announced merger between the AFL and the CIO mean? President John L. Lewis, Bridges, in his "On the Beam" column in the Feb. 18 issue of the "Business" magazine, says that the merger "will mean that the AFL and CIO will become a single strong union movement.

Bridges writes: "Greater Unity and Strength"

Now that the AFL and CIO have merged, Bridges writes, it is time for the labor movement to become a single strong union movement. Bridges writes, "the labor movement will be stronger and more effective than ever before."

Bridges also writes that the merger means that the labor movement will have more influence in the political process. Bridges writes, "the labor movement will be able to play a greater role in the political process than ever before."

Teacher Shortage Corrected; Vets Launch Complaints

Complaints by veterans attending Electro Technical School, Rato have reported to have brought improvements at the institution. The veterans have also reported that they have been able to improve their performance.

The RECORD learned that some students brought their complaints to the VA. The teaching staff has been increased.

Our students said recently that they have been able to improve their performance. The teaching staff has been increased.

The RECORD learned that some students brought their complaints to the VA. The teaching staff has been increased.

Ulupalakua Had Own Boat to Ship Beef

Present methods of shipping meat are not efficient, says an oldtimer who recalls that "The Ulupalakua had its own boat to ship beef to the market on its own boat."

Dr. J. H. Raymond who owned Ulupalakua had the boat "The Ulupalakua" which was used to ship the beef to the market on its own boat.

NAGAO GARAGE

(130 W. 3rd St.)

3012 Wailaoe Avenue Phone 710701

FULL SERVICE

LUBING, TIRE, AND ALUMINUM WHEELS

CHRISTMAS HOURS

WILL DO PICK UP SERVICE

ANNOUNCES ITS NEW LOCATION AT
Einstein To Speak at Kauai On 1955 Leg Prospects

Members of the Kauai board of education, along with members of the United Pub-
lic Workers on Kauai, Sunday, when Einstein was in-
terviewed by the Star-Bulletin. The interview was
broadcast live on the radio in Kauai.

In that situation, it was not surpris-
ing that the Billmores work-
ers began contacting the ILWU to find out if the issue could be settled. They knew from relatives and ac-
quaintances that the ILWU had done for longshoremen and for sugar and pineapple workers.

How about organizing hotels?

Organizers from the ILWU talked to Billmores about their problems. Some of them ran as follows:

- They want to organize the hotel and the restaurant employees of the workers who had been in Rut-
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S znaleźć więcej informacji, należy poszukać innej źródłowej wersji tekstu lub kontaktować się z autorem.
HWC Didn't Get Pine Reports

“Star-Line” Is New Name For Hotel St.
“Fascination” Game

Yates signs that the new and recently

For the sake of the date of inception

To Check Sand

At Waihee sand is being filled

The inspector on the job told

The inspector on the job told

The inspector on the job told

This is not sufficient in check-

Reports of second-hand lumber being

Threw Out Bad Wood

The inspector said that specification does not call

pipe is suspended on the outer

If cars run away, some say, work-

The inspector on the job re-

The inspector on the job re-

The use of tracks, instead of cars on rubber tires as used at Kualoa tunnel, is recommended because labor in the tunnel has built up ties on which are laid tracks for the cars. This would make it difficult for one to move rapidly in the tunnel.

"Says HECC Didn’t Get Pine Reports"

"Star-Line" Is New Name For Hotel St.

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Threw Out Bad Wood

The inspector said that specification does not call
Gadabout

LESLEY YOSHINAGA was born in the first week of February over in Wailuku, Maui, and some- times I wonder about the influence that this has on it and the event wasn’t recorded in the last issue as it should have been. And he weighed in at 6 lb. 7 oz. at the time. Thru last week, he was the fourth member of the four Demarre the Valley Isle sent to the house of representa- tives. This week’s high scorer is Nada Yoshinaga, attorney who recently was hired by the law firm of Baldwin & Sons. Yoshinaga’s three children are twins and their new baby’s due in April.

* * *

In a YEAR OR TWO Weng Wong Ching, a local financier who believes in education, will return to Honolulu after some years of intensive study at banking. Don’t be surprised if he becomes the guiding light of the future in the financial community. His plans are to be in the cards already.

* * *

Will Weightlifting Increase the Size of the Muscles for purposes of greater efficiency in the workplace? That’s a question asked and answered by the present issue of the Saturday Evening Post, which is a general-interest publication. The question is: “Is weightlifting necessary for the maintenance of strength and endurance?” The answer is: “Yes, weightlifting is necessary for the maintenance of strength and endurance.” The magazine warns that the wrong expectations are bound to occur after months of inactivity.

* * *

A Strange Conglomeration of Names Appears in the “Citizens Study Club,” which is a group of concerned citizens who meet regularly to discuss community issues. The club’s latest meeting featured a discussion on the importance of education, with particular emphasis on the role of community colleges in providing access to higher education for a diverse population. The meeting included a presentation by a local community college administrator, who highlighted the institution’s efforts to increase diversity and accessibility in its programs. A discussion followed, during which club members shared their experiences and ideas for improving the community college system.

* * *

Tug, Barges Provide Excitement at Laniakai During Rough Weather

Lanaisians saw excitement on the waterfront a couple of weeks ago when the “Tug of War” was held. The two teams were “Young Brothers’ tug a difficult time. The tug approached Kaa- nehu from the north, and the “Young Brothers” tugged them offshore and proceeded towards the shore. The two teams’ struggle for the tug was a hard-fought battle, with the rough waters being very difficult to maneuver. Eventually, the “Young Brothers” tugged the tug to the shore, and the tug was secured.

* * *

Draft Making U. S. Backward Nation in Scientific Field

WASHINGTON, D.C., February 1, 1955—Admin- istration officials have given the impression that the defense policy of the United States is a backward nation, according to the testimony given by the House armed forces committee at the hearing of the Senate Appropriations Committee.

Dr. Howard Myeroff told the committee that the government has been held up development of a new guided missile project for “several months” by the Department of Defense. The program is to be supervised by the United States Army. The program is to be supervised by the United States Army.

Draft Director Lewis B. Hersh, how- ever, told the committee that the program must take some changes. The committee then decided to hold an amendment, channeling young scientists to special projects, to the bill extending the draft law for four more years.

* * *

Says He Lied—In testimony before the U. S. grand jury in New York, the defendant, a man named John F. Jenkins, said that he had lied under oath.

The Star-Bulletin Monday an- nounced that it would begin publication on July 1, 1955, and that it would be the first daily newspaper to be published in the state of Hawaii.

The Star-Bulletin had to say about the advertiser’s use of more white space:

“It is possible to achieve the appearance of bigger type by placing more space between the lines. If it looks bigger, it’s an open question as to whether space or ‘size’ has been sacrificed to no purpose.”

Could it be that the advertiser got tired of the Star-Bullet had ordered more to cast larger news paper on a line. It is often the case that the advertising space is put to better use by using a larger type?

The dailies will cut labor and cut expense by their new methods, the Star-Bulletin said. But this is not to say that the dailies’ methods are not as effective as the Star-Bulletin’s.

* * *

Ewa, Hapco Continue Winning Streak In ILWU Softball League

Ewa and Hawaiian Pine won their sixth straight game in the Oahu ILWU-AA softball league last Sunday, their 15th straight victory, to lead the league.

Ewa defeated the Kealakekeha Kimo 4-1, while the Pineers walked off the Waipahu Pilots 10-5. The Kimo were led by Allen Smith, who had three runs, including a home run for the Pilots.

* * *

Santos Construction Leads ILWU Bowlers; Smile Tops Scoring

Steve Smith chalked up the high series score of 2,738 in the ILWU-AA softball league at Kapolei-Bow last Sunday night. This made the sec- ond straight week for Smile to run up the highest series score.

Santos Construction with a 747 games won and 11% games lost is leading the league after Sun- day's contest. Love's Bakery is in second place with 96 games won and 12% lost.

Tied for third place are Jane's and Sunday's Cafe, both with 36 games won and 13 lost.

High single game score went to Love's Bakery Sunday with a tally of 888.

* * *

Sports World

By Wilford Oka

Sports Tidbits from Here and There

In spite of efforts on the part of some of the sports writers to make a case for a single promoter in pro boxing the commissioners voted to continue with the present practice. One commissioner, "exposing" his ring and his alignments by voting against granting licenses to a favored committee, was rebuffed by the other commissioners.

The judges, however, were not as lenient as the commissioners. Several of them have been accused by fans of boxing with boxing experience from the grounds roots. This is why we have no interest in Rex Ravelle's or his enterprises but we'd like to be recorded as not liking the idea of a single promoter on principle.

The Basketball "walkout" incident which occurred out of the St. Anthony-Baldwin high basketball game resulted in a meeting of the Intercollegiate League's executive committee. It found among other things that the game be forfeited to St. Anthony, you may recall that on the personal of Louis Barran of St. Anthony was not premeditated, and that Brother Jerome, principal of St. Anthony, acted in the next interests of the league. The report continued by saying that the allegations were not based on circumstances involving "hard playing, unfavorable influence on the spectators, and the apparent laxity in officiating." Incidentally, the report was signed by all par- ties concerned, including Brother Jerome and Mr. Baldwin, who according to the report "gave a slap on the wrist to the officials who were working the game, especially to John Kim." The OABO presented an excellent card last Monday night at the Civic. The fans saw the matches and went out in a corduroy blaze. One of the best was the fight for the title belt between Basella and Reese. Reese got the better of Basella in the second round, and the judges was for his decision in favor of the winner. Over in the shadow of the Civic, the best was between Basella and Reese. Reese got the better of Basella in the second round, the judges were for his decision in favor of the winner. Over in the shadow of the Civic, the best was between Basella and Reese. Reese got the better of Basella in the second round, the judges were for his decision in favor of the winner.

Amateur Fights also can be seen on TV on one of our local stations on Friday nights. Six bouts were presented last Friday with two KOs on the program. One of them was the sad spectacle of Frank Kudelka against George Young. Kudelka put on a show that left the boxers with a score of 0-0. The referee stopped the fight in the first round, and the boxers were taken to the hospital. The other was the fight for the title between Basella and Reese. Reese got the better of Basella in the second round, the judges were for his decision in favor of the winner.

Swim Fans who have been following the exploits of Ford Kennedy and Nordy McDonald have been treated to a treat. The two swimmers have been in the news recently with their performances in the state championships. Kennedy, who finished second in the 100-yard backstroke, broke the state record by 0.2 seconds. McDonald, who finished second in the 200-yard freestyle, also broke a state record by 0.2 seconds.

While a Great Number of convicted thieves have been sent to prison, the problem of recidivism is still very much a concern. It is estimated that about 25% of all prisoners released from prison return to prison within a year. This high rate of recidivism is a serious problem that needs to be addressed.

We can say that only recently from the state of Hawaii. The state is one of the leaders in the fight against recidivism, and is making significant progress in reducing the rate of recidivism. The state has implemented a number of programs aimed at reducing recidivism, including education and training programs, job placement services, and mental health services.

While the state is making progress in reducing recidivism, there is still much work to be done. The problem of recidivism is complex and requires a multi-faceted approach. It is clear that we need to continue to invest in programs and services that help people make a successful transition from prison to the community.
Hi-lights of the News

Move In Congress for Lower Pay on Guam

A wage bill which may affect workers from Hawaii employed on Guam was introduced in the U.S. Senate by Sen. John M. Smith (D., Wash.), who said he was doing it at the request of companies from Pennsylvania doing business on Guam.

The bill would make federal minimum wage applicable to Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, the District of Columbia or any state, but excludes Guam.

The Philippines government sent investigating commissions to Guam and they have reported the existing minimum wage structure depends on contractors and the victimizing of laborers by contractors on their farms.

In the Philippines there was a growing feeling that it would be necessary to go along with U.S. policies in the Philippines, and that the policy of the U.S. government in the Philippines was not consistent with the policies of the U.S. in the other Pacific areas.

CENSORED BY GOVERNMENT

The CENSORED STORY was about the United States' policy in the Philippines and the policy of the U.S. government in the Philippines was not consistent with the policies of the U.S. in the other Pacific areas.

Nacionalistas Split Sharply on Formosa

Pres. Ramon Magaysay's endorsement of President MacArthur's policy of using Formosa as a springboard to attack the Philippines in the Senate was a blow to the Nacionalistas, who had committed the Philippines to support of the United States policy as announced by President Eisenhower, to defend Formosa and the Philippines and other "pertinent" points, the Times said.

The Nacionalistas, led by Sen. Jose T. Laurel, junior, to maintain the United States policy as announced by President Eisenhower, to defend Formosa and the Philippines and other "pertinent" points, the Times said.

The Nacionalistas split sharply on Formosa.

The Nacionalistas split sharply on Formosa.

DECEMBER 31, 1954

PUBLIC CRITICISM of Magaysay's administration is becoming sharper and louder.

The tabloid newspaper, News Behind the News (Feb. 20), in a satirical article, "The Year's Worst Governmental Administration," written by Rep. Ferdinand Marcos, said:

"The Philippine government is not doing as well as it could be doing, but it is doing what it can do under the circumstances."
Proposed By Joseph Farrington

Last year shortly before he died, Joseph Farrington then Hawaii's delegate to Congress opposed Gov. Sam King's statehood amendment.

At the same time the late delegate suggested to the legislators who were in special session that if Congress postponed statehood, the Territory should explore the possibility of taking the matter to court.

Previously he had declared statehood for Hawaii now or a billion dollars in tax refund—refunds of money collected without representation.

Evidently he meant going to court to get reimbursement of taxes collected unconstitutionally.

This is what Farrington said: "In fact I am of the opinion that if statehood should be postponed further, we should explore the possibility of carrying the issue to court."

During the last political campaign, in the 5th District, a candidate for the house dealt with "taxation without representation" from the stump. Willie Crozier reminded voters of the proposal of the late delegate.

A few months ago, a tononuole wholesale druggist, Edgar A. Brenner, initiated a move to raise $10,000 for court and attorney fees to take legal action for the recovery by taxpayers of more than a billion dollars in taxes he claims were collected unconstitutionally. He said this week in a yearly federal tax collection from this Territory of approximately $20,000.

This figure compares with a two-year budget for the territorial government of little over a million dollars which the legislature is now discussing, and trying to whittle down because the local government is operating in the red.

Brenner this week declared that he found it difficult to raise the money for the suit against the federal government. He said he will take the matter of taxation without representation to the legislature.

Neither he nor any more positive action (to get statehood or to kick the government in the pocket book,) Brenner said he will seek legislative action to have Congress stop the collection of income tax in this Territory, and at the same time seek support for his action in Washington.

Mr. Nixon Leaves Town

"Poor Richard" Nixon, Jack's boy, who happens by a strange quirk of fate to be Vice President of the United States, has come up against further embarrassment today. The latest stop on his town is to be taken by him. In diplomatic circles, when you are persons non grata, it plainly means they just don't want you around. It seems that the Vice President is ignoring that status. There are now some Democrats in Washington charged with grave responsibilities in the conduct of this nation's foreign and domestic affairs. Mr. Eisenhower has let it be known that he hopes for the support and cooperation of these senators and representatives. But the fly in the ointment is the Vice President. So Vice Pres. Nixon will be dispatched to Washington to make some "good will" trips. While we question the wisdom of allowing Mr. Nixon to represent the United States almost anywhere, there is nothing much we can do about it, so we wish him bon voyage. —The Farmer-Labor Press

Intolerable Outrage

A situation has developed in connection with the great American in which neither the President, nor people of the United States can ignore. One Harry Matsuo, former Communist party member who turned into a paid informer for the FBI, now said affidavits that as an FBI informer he gave false testimony against persons accused of Communist affiliations or leagues. —Surely the FBI, with all of its sleuthing techniques so highly publicized, cannot come forward and say that Matsuo failed the greatest investigative body in the world. The fact of the matter is that the Dept. of justice has, in addition to Matsuo, a whole stable full of ex-Communists who, hire, testify as professional witnesses. —An examination of the testimony of these people shows wide gaps in their memories, contradictions, and outright perjury. Outfits in the testimony of one Paul Crouch were brought to the attention of Atty. Gen. Herbert Brownell in charges made by the Attorney General. But he had nothing more to go on. The Matsuo revelations indicate that Mr. Brownell had better do something about it, and soon. If he doesn't come up with a big story that the Justice Dept. under his administration is engaged in training people it is out to get! —Rockefeller News

ANOTHER SMOKESCREEN

Pre-Eisenhower again has proposed federal reinsurance of private health plans. The proposal failed before the last Congress because no one was enthusiastic about the idea. The insurance companies didn't want the plan. Nor did those who want a federal health insurance plan. They called it a smokescreen, and about as substantial. The health insurance needs of the people who face an annual medical burden each year of $10 billion will not be met with a $35 million annual guarantee fund for the insurance companies. What is needed is a program to reinsurance the insurance companies, but one to meet the needs of the people. —AFL News Reporter

Frankly Speaking

BY FRANK MARSHALL DAVIS

Jazz For Beginners

As many of you undoubtedly know, one of my major interests is jazz. For this reason, I am experimenting with a series of articles on jazz in a series of excellent books by Langston Hughes entitled "The First Book of Jazz," just published by Franklin Watts, Inc., for Rough.

Intended as "an introduction to jazz for young enthusiasts," it is better suited for the older child or for even carful adults who would like a sort of primer on the subject and for admirers of good jazz. Telling of the "jazz" band that Satchmo and three other kids formed with homogeneous backgrounds when he was born, the age of 10 (Louis is now 51), Hughes describes jazz as "New Orleans, its first home with "people doing for fun.""

The characteristic rhythm of jazz are traced back to Africa, and these rhythms, in turn, are related to the "drumming rhythms of the Congo Indians and the coffee growers in Brazil." Properly enough, this essay described some of the history of the development of jazz, and a complex set of playing scemantic rhythms at that, created by big and small drums, gourds, bones, and other things. These rhythms were played by jazz. Telling of the "little drum" that Satchmo and three other kids formed with homogeneous backgrounds.

Best Jazz Often Played Without Music

These varying but blending rhythmic patterns, which represent one of the few arts of African culture that were not crushed by the slave owner. Main reasons are: Negros are not allowed in New Orleans, where the slaves were permitted to sing and dance and make their own music. Crowds would gather to hear the drummers, and their gatherings continued for a good many years after the end of the War. Thus this phase of African culture survived.

Mr. Hughes points out: "The African drummers in New Orleans did not have any written music. They played from memory or made up rhythms as they went along, since they were playing just for fun. Today the best jazz is often played without music, from a tune remembered, and played as one feels like playing it for fun at that particular moment."

To summarize, the rhythmic base of jazz is African, there are elements of other music. New Orleans knew many kinds of European music, with French and Spanish influences. These, plus African music, both classical and popular, went into jazz. There was also church music. And since the Africans came to a new country, experiencing new musical influences, the various kinds and forms of European music were adapted to suit the needs and musical traditions of the African-Americans.

Jazz is American Music

The spiritual is a good example. Based primarily on English religious songs, they would often keep European melodic forms but would become African musical expressions. With the traditional pattern of moving to music, work songs were created. The blues—born out of a need for expression—often combined rhythmic patterns together resulted in the development of jazz some 50 or more years ago in New Orleans. "Nobody else ever made jazz before we did," Jazz is American music"

Mr. Hughes also has chapters on ragtime and boogie woogie before describing something of the music later called jazz and the music that grew in New Orleans.

A special chapter is devoted to Louis Armstrong, there is also an account of this new music as it hit Chicago. New York and the rest of the world and how it has affected contemporary composers. Space is also devoted to the swing era, bebop and the cool era.

In addition to special chapters on "Symphony," "Jazz Instruments," and "The Big Bands" the book attempts to answer all the questions, "What Is Jazz?" He also lists famous musicians on each instrument as well as the names of records widely available to illustrate source material and historical states.

Social Conditions Behind New Music

As a first book for jazz beginners, this volume is excellent. However, I am curious whether I had pointed out the problems which played a

(more on page 4)