

Communication and Information Sciences Ph.D. Program Policies & Procedures

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1.0 History and Governance of the Communication & Information Sciences PhD program

The Communication & Information Sciences PhD program (CIS PhD) was created in 1986 to meet the need for interdisciplinary research related to information and communication technologies (ICTs) and their social impact. The program has flourished due to interdisciplinary collaboration across the CIS units and others at the university. CIS is designated as a STEM program with Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP) code “11.0401 Information Science/Studies.”

The CIS program is jointly governed by its four founding units: Communication (College of Social Sciences), Library and Information Science (College of Social Sciences), Information and Computer Sciences (College of Natural Sciences), and Information Technology Management (formerly Decision Sciences, Shidler College of Business).

Over time, there have been several institutional changes to the founding programs. In 1996, the LIS program joined the Department of Information and Computer Sciences (College of Natural Sciences) and in 2022, the LIS program was a founding member of the new School of Communication and Information, along with programs in the School of Communications, Communicology, and Matsunaga Peace Institute. At that time, Communicology joined faculty in the School of Communications as part of the “Communication” unit in CIS. Effectively, the LIS, ICS, and ITM programs maintained their positions as distinct founding areas, while the Communication area expanded with the addition of the Communicology graduate faculty.

Governance and academic administration of the program is managed by the CIS Executive Board, comprised of the four area chairs (or their designees) and the CIS PhD chair. In the School of Communication and Information, the school chair appoints both a LIS and COM

member of the Executive Board (typically those program directors). The CIS Executive Board sets all program policies and approves CIS core course assignments and exam committees (see 3.5).

The CIS PhD chair is a three-year position (one-year extensions are permissible to accommodate transitions when approved by the Executive Board) that rotates among the four units (COM, ICS, LIS, ITM). The CIS chair is nominated and approved by the Executive Board in consultation with faculty in their respective unit and formally appointed by the Dean of the Graduate Division.

Due to the need to have a single administrative point for signatures and personnel matters, the CIS program has a single administrative location in the University. However, the program is *equally governed across the colleges where its founding units are embedded*. In 2022, this administrative function moved from the College of Natural Sciences to the College of Social Sciences.

The four contributing units provide important resources in the form of courses (i.e., CIS core courses and independent studies, as well as relevant graduate courses), graduate assistantships, exam areas, and graduate mentorship.

2.0 Summary of Program of Study

This section outlines the major milestones, deadlines and residency requirements of the Communication and Information Sciences (CIS) Ph.D. program. The student is expected to spend two to three years (a) obtaining comprehensive proficiency in the methods and substance in the field of Communication and Information Sciences; (b) developing the ability to productively synthesize diverse data, theories, and methods; and (c) demonstrating the ability to conduct research. The student then focuses on proposing and conducting original research in his or her area, and writing and defending a dissertation on that research.

2.1 The following are the major requirements and milestones of the CIS program.

1. Enroll in and meet the requirements of CIS 720 each and every semester while in the program. Students who are ABD and face financial hardship registering for the 720 seminar may petition the CIS chair to attend without enrollment. However, enrollment in CIS 800 and attendance in the 720 seminar are still required.
2. Pass CIS 701, 702, and 703 with at least a B in each of these courses.
3. Pass at least one approved research methods or data analysis course (in addition to CIS703) with a grade of B or better. A list of approved courses is posted on the CIS website, and additional courses will be considered by petition to the Executive Committee.
4. Pass one primary area examination and two secondary area examinations, as outlined in section 4.0 Area Examinations.

5. Publish or obtain approval of a research paper under the guidance of a research mentor with CIS 699 enrollment, as outlined in section 5.0 Research Paper.
6. Choose a dissertation committee chair and work with that chair to select other committee members and write the proposal.
7. Pass the proposal defense, as outlined in section 6.0 Preparation and Defense of Dissertation Proposal.
8. Pass the dissertation defense and turn in the final revised dissertation with signatures, as outlined in section 7.0 Dissertation Research and the Final Oral Examination.

2.2 The following deadlines are detailed later in this document:

1. By the end of the first year, each student must attempt at least one area examination.
2. By the end of the second year, each student must pass at least two area examinations and submit a research paper for publication or for review by a faculty committee.
3. By the end of the third year, each student must pass all three area examinations and have a research paper accepted for publication or approved by a faculty review committee.
4. By the end of the fourth year, each student must complete the proposal defense (which requires passing the additional research methods or data analysis course and all other pre-ABD program requirements).
5. By the end of the seventh year, each student must successfully defend the dissertation and submit it to Graduate Division. (This is also a Graduate Division deadline.)

2.3 Time in residence. The CIS program is conducted as a residential PhD program. All students entering the program are expected to be physically present on the Manoa campus to attend classes and interact with faculty and students until the required coursework, exam and publishable paper phases of the program have been successfully completed.

3.0 Advisors

This section summarizes the various advisory relationships between faculty and students that are recognized by the program.

- 3.1 (Initial Advisor) The Communication and Information Sciences (CIS) Chair will serve as both academic advisor and research mentor to all new students during

the first year until a research mentor is agreed upon. Subsequently, the CIS Chair will remain available to all students for advising on program requirements.

- 3.2 (Research Mentor) By the beginning of the second year, each student will choose a faculty research mentor from among the regular, cooperating or affiliate CIS faculty. The faculty research mentor is specifically responsible for helping the student develop a research area of interest and prepare a research paper as specified in section 5. The student may change research mentors at any time, with the agreement of the new mentor. The mentor may or may not become the dissertation chair, subject to 3.4.
- 3.3 (Other Advisors) In developing a study plan for a particular area examination, the student should attend the informational meetings held by professors who are responsible for the examination's content, and seek their advice concerning which courses to take in preparation for the examination. The student is encouraged to seek additional guidance from other CIS faculty members about planning a program of study and planning a program of research and teaching experiences.
- 3.4 (Dissertation Chair and Committee) When the student begins to focus on a proposal topic, the student should identify a chair for the dissertation committee. The chair of the dissertation committee must be on the "regular" CIS graduate faculty (who are among the faculty members of the four programs constituting the program: Communications, Information & Computer Sciences, Information Technology Management, and Library & Information Science). The student should receive guidance from his/her dissertation chair about:
 1. Selecting committee members
 2. Developing a dissertation topic and writing a proposal
 3. Conducting the dissertation research and writing the dissertation
 4. Other issues related to the student's academic program.
- 3.5 (Executive Board) The CIS Executive Board consists of the chairs of the four CIS programs or their designees and the CIS Chair. In addition to specific functions outlined in this document, the CIS Executive Board serves to resolve questions concerning CIS program policies and procedures, and must also approve requests for policy exceptions.

4.0 Area Examinations

- 4.1 Each student is required to pass three area examinations: one primary examination and two secondary examinations (see fig. 1).

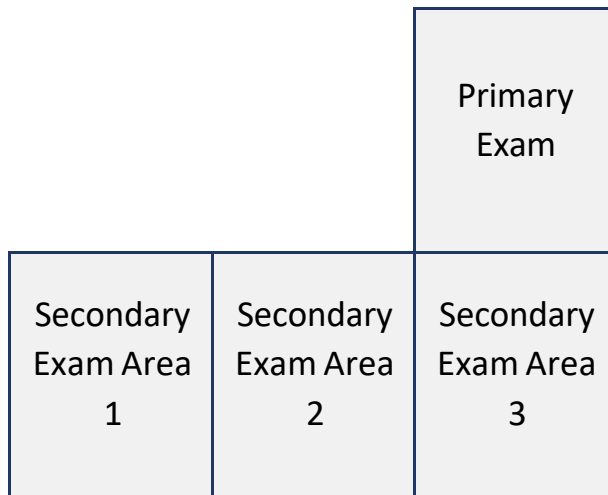


Figure 1. Area Exams

- 4.2 (Areas) Examinations shall be chosen from the areas currently offered by the CIS program and documented on the CIS website. In exceptional circumstances, students can petition the CIS Executive Board for a special secondary area examination other than those usually offered. The special area should (1) be a rigorous academic area, (2) be a generic area of study as opposed to an application area, (3) involve faculty other than CIS faculty, (4) not cover material covered in other examinations, and (5) follow the policies used in regular examination areas.
- 4.3 (Scheduling) Area examinations will be scheduled once each semester, based on student requests and subject to faculty availability. Students will inform the CIS Chair about intent to take an examination or multiple examinations in any given semester by the announced deadline at the beginning of the semester. This notification shall indicate how the exam area requirements have been met. Such notification is binding and results in a failure if the student does not attend the examination session, unless the student sends a written request to the CIS Chair to withdraw from the examination three weeks prior to scheduled examination date.
- 4.4 (Retakes) If a student has failed an examination twice and wishes to take it again, he/she must petition the CIS Executive Board in writing (via the CIS Chair) to retake the examination.
- 4.5 (Committees) The area examinations shall be written by a committee consisting of at least three faculty members, with department representation according to original documents of the CIS Program and subsequent amendments by the Executive Board. The area coordinator and the CIS Chair shall appoint each committee. The CIS Chair shall appoint the area coordinator. If there are unfilled positions, the CIS Chair will ask the program/department chair for assistance in

finding qualified examiners.

- 4.6 (Content) Content of the examinations is at the discretion of the examination committee members. Generally, they reflect topics covered in suggested courses and texts and articles suggested by the course instructors, area coordinators, and examination committee members. Secondary examinations will test students' general knowledge at a level sufficient to teach a course in the specified area of study. Primary examinations include the area secondary examination and an additional portion that tests students' ability to conceptualize, plan and evaluate research in the specified area of study.
- 4.7 Each area examination committee shall provide students with information to help them study for the area examinations. At minimum, students shall receive a reading list. Each exam committee via the exam coordinator will maintain a standing reading list for their exam, except in the case of primary exams where there are customized materials. The exam committee, via the exam coordinator, may change these materials up until the end of week four in a semester where exams have been requested. Otherwise, the posted reading list will constitute the exam reading list for that semester.
- 4.8 (Format) Each secondary area examination shall be 3 hours in duration. Each primary area examination shall be 6 hours in duration, and include a 3-hour secondary portion and a 3-hour primary portion with a lunch break between them. At the discretion of the exam committees, students may fulfill the primary requirement by passing the secondary portion of the exam, then passing the primary portion in a subsequent semester.
- 4.9 The area examinations will be closed book unless area coordinators, with one month's notice, designate it otherwise.
- 4.10 (Outcomes) The area examination committees shall decide whether or not the student has passed the area examination. For secondary examinations, the possible outcomes include: strong/high pass, pass, weak/low pass or fail. For primary examinations, three possible outcomes include passing the entire examination, passing only the secondary portion, or failing. A fourth outcome, "incomplete," is obtained when the student passes the primary portion but not the secondary portion. In the case of an incomplete, the examination committee may, at its discretion, allow the student to finish the primary examination by passing the secondary portion in the future or require the student to retake both portions. In case of deadlock, the examination coordinator will seek guidance from the CIS Chair, who may elect either to render a decision or to refer the matter to the CIS Executive Board.

- 4.11 Examination results will be given to the CIS Chair, who will officially notify the student of examination results. (Unofficially, the examination coordinator can inform students once results are known.)
- 4.12 (Deadlines) Each student must attempt at least one examination in his or her first year in the CIS program. Each student must pass at least two examinations by the end of his or her second year in the program. Each student must complete all required area examinations by the end of his or her third year in the program.
- 4.13 Progress of the students in completing examinations will be monitored by the CIS Chair and reported to the Executive Board. Students will be warned in writing if they are failing to make sufficient progress, as detailed in section 8.0 Assessment. The CIS Executive Board may drop students from the program if they do not complete the examination requirements in a timely manner.

5.0 Research Paper

- 5.1 Students are required to write and submit at least one research paper of publishable quality, and either publish that paper or obtain a positive assessment as outlined in 5.5, below.
- 5.2 The research paper will be first-authored by the student and be based on research led and conducted primarily by the student. Co-authorship by others is permissible under prevalent academic standards.
- 5.3 The research paper must be based primarily on work undertaken under the guidance of a CIS faculty member. The student is required to enroll in at least one credit of CIS 699 with that faculty member for the purpose of undertaking this work.
- 5.4 Although the student is encouraged to approach the research paper as a pilot for the students' dissertation research, the student may elect to change topics for the proposed dissertation research.
- 5.5 "Publishable" shall preferably be evidenced by publication in a peer-reviewed conference or journal recognized by a research community that is relevant to the paper topic. As a general guideline, students should submit papers to journals and conference proceedings that have been selected for inclusion in scholarly databases relevant to the corresponding field(s). Open access journals meeting all criteria in this section are also acceptable venues for publication. Papers posted to preprint servers such as arXiv, or published abstracts (even if peer reviewed), are not acceptable. The student shall submit the paper, the reviews, evidence of acceptance, and supporting documentation on the reputation and acceptance rates of the publication venue to the CIS Chair for review and approval or denial by the CIS Executive Board. If a suitable

publication venue has a lengthy editorial review process that would delay the student's progress, or if the paper is not accepted for publication, the paper, evidence of submission and other supporting documentation may be submitted to the CIS Chair by the CIS faculty member guiding the student's research. The CIS Chair will supervise review of the paper by three CIS faculty (regular, cooperating or affiliated) and make a recommendation to the CIS Executive Board concerning whether the paper is of publishable quality. One external reviewer with expertise relevant to the paper topic may also be substituted for one CIS faculty reviewer, at the discretion of the CIS Chair.

- 5.6 The student shall submit a paper under either process outlined in 5.5 by the end of the second year in the program. The student shall have a research paper accepted under either process outlined in 5.5 by the end of the third year in the program.

6.0 Preparation and Defense of Dissertation Proposal

- 6.1 (Preview) Students should begin to look for active research areas that fit their backgrounds and interests in their first year, and initiate contact with the professors working in areas of interest. Although the proposal cannot be defended prior to passing all area examinations, an approved methods course and submitting the research paper, students are encouraged to work toward that goal by getting involved in research while studying for the examinations. After a successful proposal defense, a student is classified as "all but dissertation" (ABD).
- 6.2 (Proposal Document) A formal requirement of the program is that the student prepares a dissertation proposal and defends it at a public meeting. Most proposals contain (a) an introduction to the problem being studied, (b) a review of the relevant literature (including related literature from other fields) and (c) a description of the methods to be used. In most cases, these chapters of the proposal will correspond to the first three chapters of the dissertation. If a pilot study or other preliminary investigations have been conducted, these should also be reported. Such preliminary investigations are highly recommended.
- 6.3 (Proposal Defense Prerequisites and Deadlines) Defense scheduling is subject to these requirements:
1. Students must finish CIS 701, 702, and 703, the required research methods or data analysis course, the area examinations, and the research paper before defending the proposal.
 2. The student must complete Kualu "Doctorate Form 1 – Pre-Candidacy Progress" (available on the Graduate Division website under "Forms") providing documentation that the requirements of 6.3.1 have been met.

3. The proposal defense must be completed by the end of four years.
 4. This period can be extended by petition to the CIS Executive Board (via the CIS Chair), but extension is subject to a seven-year limit as stated in section 6.0 Dissertation Research and the Final Oral Examination.
- 6.4 (Dissertation Committee) The proposal must be reviewed and formally accepted at a proposal defense by a dissertation committee consisting of at least five members including a non-CIS member of the UHM graduate faculty who is approved by Graduate Division to function as the University Representative. The majority of the dissertation committee must be selected from the CIS graduate faculty (as listed on the CIS program website), with at least one CIS graduate faculty member from outside the dissertation chair's program/department. Within the School of Communication and Information, the LIS and COM areas are considered distinct. Both "cooperating" and "affiliate" CIS graduate faculty are eligible to serve on the CIS dissertation committees as "inside" members, although they are not eligible to chair the dissertation committees. The University Representative must be a regular member of the graduate faculty (as defined by the Graduate Division) and not inside the CIS program (regular, cooperating or affiliated). The Graduate Division's policies are detailed on its website.
- 6.5 (Scheduling the Proposal Defense) The student must complete the following steps least two weeks in advance of defending the proposal:
1. The student must obtain approval of the proposed committee from the CIS Chair, and from the CIS Executive Board via the Chair, before scheduling the defense. The student must submit the proposal title and abstract, a draft of the proposal including references, the proposed committee, and a justification of the appropriateness of each committee member to the CIS Chair by three weeks before the proposal defense to allow time for this process.
 2. The student must schedule a proposal defense meeting at a time that the dissertation committee and the CIS Chair can attend, and arrange a room and/or an online venue. Students and committees are strongly advised to allocate 3 hours for the proposal defense in case this time is needed to discuss adjustments to the proposal.
 3. The student must distribute an announcement of the proposal defense that includes the title and abstract of the proposal by email to all CIS faculty members and students. The announcement must specify the time and place of the defense and specify that CIS faculty and students are invited to attend.

4. The student must provide each member of the dissertation committee and the CIS Chair with a reading copy of the proposal. Students are encouraged to have received feedback from each committee member and revised the proposal accordingly, so that the proposal copy to be defended reflects at least one round of informed revision.
- 6.6 (Proposal Defense/Comprehensive Examination) The student will present and defend the proposal in a public meeting in compliance with Graduate Division requirements for the comprehensive examination. The dissertation committee must decide whether:
 - The proposal as written is accepted.
 - The proposal with modifications is accepted.
 - The proposal is not accepted.
- 6.7 (ABD) If the proposal is accepted, the student should initiate the Quali form “Doctorate Form 2 – Advance to Candidacy” (available on the Graduate Division website under “Forms”), which will be routed to the committee members for signature. If the dissertation research project involves human subjects, the student must obtain approval from the University IRB (Committee on Human Studies), with revisions to procedures as specified in the proposal defense. A copy of the human subject authorization should be forwarded to the Graduate Division. Once Graduate Division approves Form II the student has advanced to all but dissertation stage (ABD), and is permitted to enroll in CIS 800.
- 6.8 If a proposal is not accepted, the committee can require additional courses or readings, or even that the student not be allowed to proceed with the proposed dissertation topic. The student may submit another proposal.

7.0 Dissertation Research and the Final Oral Examination

- 7.1 The final formal requirement of the program is that the student conducts research and writes a dissertation that is reviewed and accepted by the dissertation committee, defended by the student in a final oral examination, and submitted to and accepted by the Graduate Division, as described in this section.
- 7.2 (Involvement of Committee) The student should work closely with the dissertation committee chair and other committee members while doing the dissertation research and writing the dissertation, and keep them advised of the dissertation's progress. Students are encouraged to seek feedback from each committee member on an ongoing basis and revise the dissertation accordingly so that the dissertation copy to be defended reflects at least one round of informed revision.

- 7.3 (Scheduling the Final Defense) Scheduling of the final oral examination requires submission of the following information to the CIS Chair at least 21 days in advance of the intended examination date, to allow for resolving issues in time to meet the university requirement for a public announcement 14 days in advance:
1. The intended date and time of the defense, chosen to enable participation by the CIS Chair as well as the committee.
 2. The intended room, which has been reserved. (The room should be reserved for at least 2.5 hours to allow sufficient time for follow-up discussion.)
 3. The title and abstract to be used for the announcement.
 4. For each dissertation committee member (see 7.5),
 - a. Written confirmation that the member can attend the specified date and time, except when remote participation or proxy has been approved, in which case the student shall attach appropriate approval forms;
 - b. A written indication of whether or not that member believes that there is reasonable evidence that the research will be ready for defense by the specified date;
 - c. Optionally and independently of the judgment in (b), written comments concerning work that the committee member recommends be done before the defense for the research to be acceptable; and
 - d. The signature of the committee member.

Committee members may meet this requirement by sending 7.3.4(a-c) to the CIS Chair via email, with courtesy copy to the student and the dissertation chair.

- 7.4 Each committee member has the right to require a draft of the dissertation one week before approving scheduling of the formal defense. A committee member may opt to waive this right if that member already has sufficient evidence of defense readiness from prior communications with the student (see 6.2).
- 7.5 A majority of the committee must indicate that the research will be ready for the formal defense before the defense is scheduled. This majority must include the dissertation chair. Assent to schedule the defense does not constitute a promise that the student will pass.
- 7.6 At least 14 days in advance of the oral examination, the student shall complete all of the following:

1. Meet all appropriate CIS and Graduate Division guidelines for the defense, including the official announcement in the University Calendar.
 2. Distribute an announcement, abstract of the dissertation, and an invitation to attend to all CIS faculty members and students via the CIS faculty and student email lists. (Due to list permissions, faculty may need to post to the faculty list on behalf of the student, but it is the student's responsibility to ensure that the announcement is made.)
 3. Provide each member of the dissertation committee and the CIS Chair with a reading copy of the dissertation.
 4. At the discretion of the dissertation committee chair, the student will make an electronic copy of the dissertation available for access by the public. (The preferred method is to provide a URL at which the most recent draft may be downloaded in PDF. The URL will be posted on the CIS web site and in announcements.)
- 7.7 The final oral examination is open to all interested faculty members and students. The student's presentation shall not extend beyond one hour from the scheduled start time. Subsequently, all who attend shall be offered the opportunity to question the candidate during the public portion of the defense. However, only committee members participate in determining the outcome. The committee shall have the opportunity to discuss the defense in private (without the public or student present) immediately after the public event has ended and before the final decision is made.
- 7.8 After the oral examination is complete, the student should complete "Doctorate Form 3 – Dissertation Examination Evaluation" in Quali (available on the Graduate Division website). The dissertation committee members should sign Form 3 only when they are ready to indicate one of the following two outcomes:
1. A "pass" if
 - a. the dissertation research is adequate, and
 - b. the student has successfully defended this research, and
 - c. the dissertation document is accepted, possibly subject to specified modifications.
 2. A "fail" if any of the above conditions are not met.

Students may not participate in graduation ceremonies until they have passed their final dissertation defense, and all committee members have signed Form III.

- 7.9 When the student believes that all required revisions to the dissertation have been made, the student should distribute the revised document to the committee and complete “Doctorate Form 4 – Dissertation Submission” (available on the Graduate Division website). Committee members should not sign Form 4 until they believe that any necessary modifications (from 7.8.1.c) are adequately completed. The student is responsible for providing each committee member with the evidence they require.
- 7.10 If the dissertation is accepted, the student shall provide the program with a copy of the complete document after all of the changes and corrections have been made. This copy shall become the property of the program and will be made available to all interested students and members of the faculty.
- 7.11 If a dissertation is not accepted, the student may submit another dissertation.
- 7.12 The CIS program will not recommend that the Graduate Division grant an extension beyond the seventh year to students who have not defended a proposal. A one-time exception for extenuating circumstances requires written appeal to the CIS Executive Board via the CIS Chair, but approval of this appeal by CIS does not guarantee approval by the Graduate Division.

8.0 Assessment

This section outlines procedures for assessment of student progress at the Program level, and guidelines for recommendation of probation or dismissal.

- 8.1 (Student Progress Reports) All students are required to submit a progress report to the CIS Chair every spring, in advance of the CIS Executive Board meeting. Its contents depend on students’ current phase of the program. Year ranges are based on deadlines stated in section 2.2 of this policy document.
- Exam phase: include all courses and exams being taken in the current semester, and those planned for the following semester. Also include any non-coursework exam preparation such as course audits or study groups. (Years 1-2)
 - Publishable paper phase: in addition to the exam phase requirements, identify a faculty research mentor and paper topic, submission venue if identified, and the expected semester of submission. (Years 2-3)
 - Dissertation proposal phase: identify a dissertation topic, chair and committee members, and the expected semester of the proposal defense. (Years 3-4)
 - ABD phase: Submit a working dissertation title, names of committee members, summary of research progress, and expected final defense and graduation semester. Students must include a statement from their

committee chair confirming that the student is meeting expected milestones, and is on track to defend the final dissertation in the stated semester. (Years 4-7)

Based on these reports, the CIS Chair may seek additional information from students or faculty to evaluate student progress and make a recommendation to the CIS Executive Board for action.

8.2 (Student Assessment). The CIS Executive Board assesses the progress of every student at the end of each spring based on student progress reports, coursework, exam results and other assessment metrics. Other evidence may also be considered. There are four possible recommendations:

- Good standing: The student is making satisfactory academic progress.
- Good standing, with area(s) of concern: Students technically in good standing may not have fulfilled one or more program requirements in a timely or satisfactory manner, or otherwise may not be demonstrating satisfactory progress or engagement with the program. If so, students will be notified of these areas of concern in the Student Assessment Report and, when applicable, a deadline will be set for completion. Areas of concern are identified at the program level, and not reported to Graduate Division.
- Probation: The student has not remedied an area of concern identified in a previous Student Assessment Report, and/or has failed to meet program or Graduate Division requirements. Probation recommendations at the program level are reported to Graduate Division, though in some cases Graduate Division may place students on automatic probation for failing to meet time to degree or other requirements. Regardless of the source of probation, students on probation are given a set of deadlines by which all deficiencies must be remedied, or be dismissed from the program. If the student is at the dissertation proposal or ABD phase, these deadlines are shared with the student's dissertation chair. Within 7 days of receiving the Board's recommendation, the student and dissertation chair may jointly petition for an alternative timeline to remedy deficiencies, but both must acknowledge that if accepted, failure to meet any deadline in the proposed timeline will result in dismissal from the CIS program.
- Dismissal: A student already on probation who has failed to meet program requirements by the stated deadlines will be dismissed from the program. Dismissal may also be recommended for violations of the Student Conduct Code, regardless of the student's academic progress. A

recommendation for dismissal is sent to Graduate Division by the CIS Chair.

- 8.3 (Student Assessment Reports) The assessment of the CIS Executive Board will be sent to each student (and their dissertation chair, if applicable), by the CIS Chair as a Student Assessment Report.