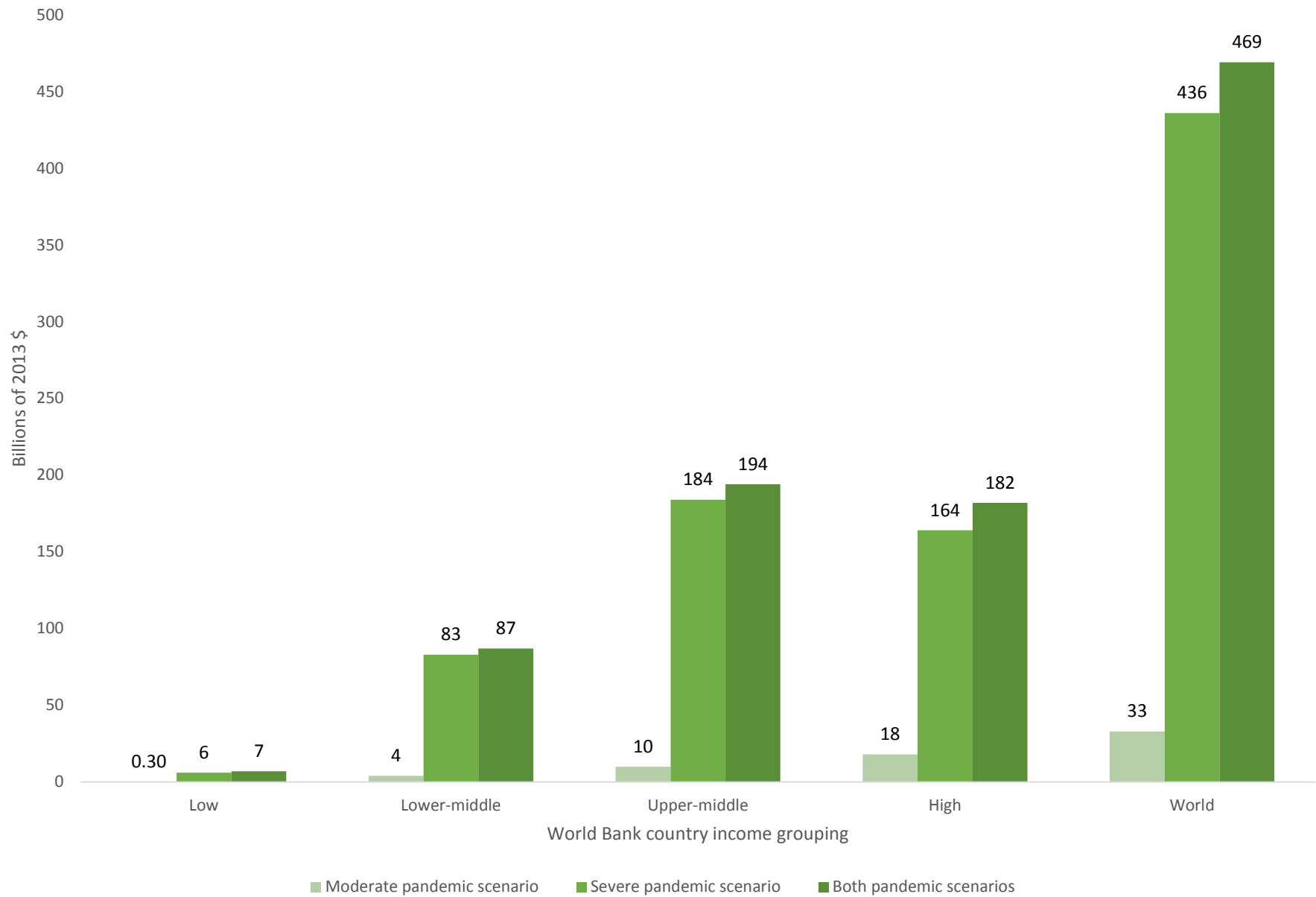
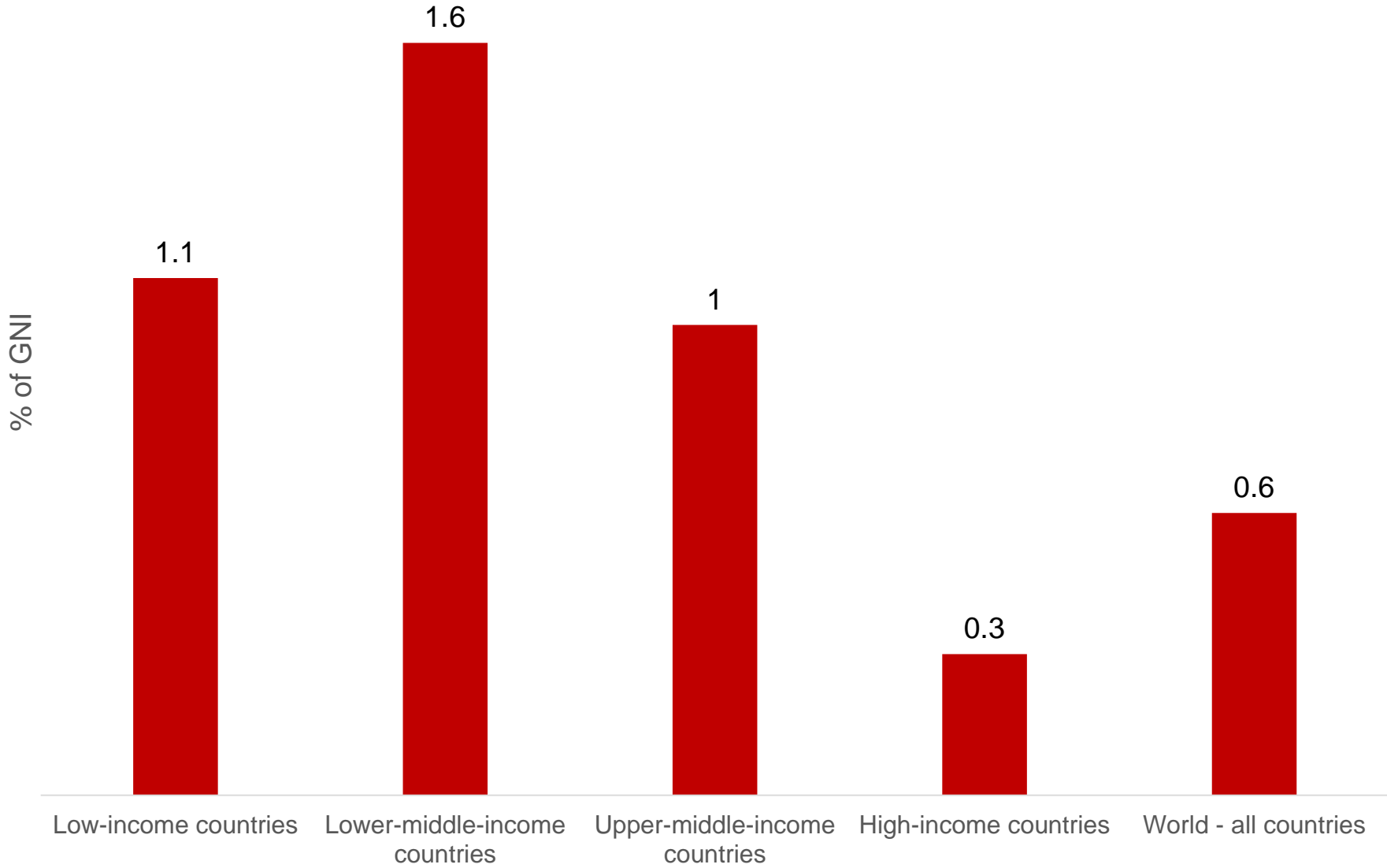


## Expected annual losses from pandemic risk by income group



Expected losses from moderate and severe influenza-pandemic risk in 2015:  
Percentage of gross national income per year



World Bank country income grouping	Moderate pandemic scenario	Severe pandemic scenario	Both pandemic scenarios
Low	0.30	6.00	7.00
Lower-middle	4.00	83.00	87.00
Upper-middle	10.00	184.00	194.00
High	18.00	164.00	182.00
World	33.00	436.00	469.00

World Bank country income grouping	Moderately Severe Epidemic	Severe Epidemic	Total Epidemic
Low-income countries	0.04	0.91	1.1
Lower-middle-income countries	0.07	1.39	1.6
Upper-middle-income countries	0.05	0.91	1
High-income countries	0.03	0.31	0.3
World - all countries	0.04	0.55	0.6

Low	-\$0.44	-\$9.79	-\$10.22
Lower-middle	-\$1.35	-\$28.43	-\$29.78
Upper-middle	-\$4.27	-\$76.83	-\$81.10
High	-\$12.97	-\$116.73	-\$129.70
World (sum of regions)	-\$11.18	-\$182.58	-\$63.81